I witness the attack on
Senator Sumner. by Mr Brooks,
of South. Carolena. in 1856
Sumner was sitting in his
Seat. addressing the Speech to his
Constituents. When Mr Brooks approached him from the front, aisle
this was on the 22d may
and Said. I have Come over from
the House, to Chastise you for
the remarks, that you Maid
I have read your Speech it is a Libel on South Carolina and
a Gracie My Relation Senator
Butler, at the Same time raisin
his Cane, and Struck him three
time on the head. Mr Sumner
arose from his Seat. and made
an effort to take hould of Mr
Brooks. but the last blow

brought him to the floor
it was all dun in a
minat, as sure as he fell
Senator Cass. and Several lifted
him up, and he made him
out to the reception room, -
of the Senate I gott towels
and a bason of warter. washed
his heade. - he walk devown
to the front door of the Capitol
Got a Hack and went to
his lodgeings - in the mean
time Brooks and his friends
Mr Edmundson of Virginia and Mr Keitt of South Carolina
Retear to the House - the Cain
that Mr Brook Joues. was brocken
in Small peaces. I have a peace
now in my posetion it was a gutta-percha
Cane an inch thick. the Cane broken into fragments

1A 19

It was the speech that Mr Sumner delivered on the 19 and 20. of May that caused Mr Brooks to cane him —

Mr St John one of the employes of the Senate was picking up the loose paper from of the floor, and picked up the head of Mr Brooks cane, Mr Douglas then busy in the Senate ast him for it he gave it to him what Mr Douglas done with it I now not —

Mr Sumner delivered on
the 19 and 20. of May 1850 –
his speech in the Crime against
Kansas, it was marked by his
usual efforts; of learning and
grate force among those Senator
he alouded to was Mr Butler
and Douglas who had singled
him out for Special attac
it was for words spoken in
those speeches that Mr Brooks,
a member of the House from
South Carolina Came over from
the House after the adjournment
of the Senate on the 22. of May
Mr Sumner at his desk –

61

14D 76

engaged in sending the Reply
Speech to which Mr Brooks alluded to, — While so engaged
Brooks approached him and
said I have read your Speech
twice over, carefully, it is a libel
on South Carolina, and
Mr Butler who is a relative of
mine. and then suddenly
with a cane, gave him three
blows on the head, the last
blow broke the cane in pieces
and brought Mr Sumner Senseless
to the floor — he was taken up
and Carried in to the Ante Room
of the Senate. Where every assistance

62

14D 77

was paid to him, I immediately got a basen of water and towels and assisted to wash the blood from his head and face, he was then able to get in a Carriage to his lodgings,

on the 24 of June 1860 Mr Sumner delivered his Speech on the barbarism of Slavery — on March 31 1862, he spoke at length on the bill to Abolition of Slavery in the district of Columbia, —

63

14 D 80

Mr W. H. H. St. John being present when Mr Brooks of South Carolina, made the assault upon Charles Sumner in the Senate, says that Mr Brooke stood ~~front~~ in front Mr Sumner talking with him. Suddenly he struck Mr Sumner over the head with a black gutta percha cane that he had in his hand, and felled Mr Sumner to the floor. The cane flew to pieces and I picked up the gold head of the cane and handed it to Mr S. A. Douglass who stood by. Mr Rusk, Mr Douglass and others stood by but did not interfere. Mr Bassett assisted Mr Sumner to the ~~reception~~ room and bathed his head which bled profusely

Wm. H. H. St. John

14D 92

in Senate Chamber

Mr. Sumner was sitting at his desk, after the adjournment of the Senate, engaged in franking the very speech which has so offensive to the nephews of his uncle on The Crime ag't Kansas — when the redoubtable Brooks approached in a Threatening manner, strutting (How?) and said: "I have read your speech twice over, carefully; it is a libel on S. C. and Sen Butler who is a relative of mine." He then immediately, without pausing for a reply, without having previously indicating his purpose of violence, or giving Mr. Sumner an opportunity ~~to do~~ of putting himself on the defensive, assaulted Mr. S. with a

20E 115

Summer —'2

Stout
~~Barney~~ Cane, giving him Three heavy blows on the head. Under The last blow ~~he~~ the cane ~~flew~~ broke into pieces, and Mr. S. sank senseless to the floor. He was taken up and carried into the ante room of the Senate. Every ~~assistance~~ attention was rendered him. The blood was washed from his face and head, and when able ~~to~~ was taken in a carriage to his lodgings.

20 E 116