

# CRS Report for Congress

## Women in the United States Congress: 1917-2008

Updated July 23, 2008

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Prepared for Members and  
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## Summary

A record 91 women serve in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress: 75 in the House (55 Democrats and 20 Republicans) and 16 in the Senate (11 Democrats and 5 Republicans). A record 94 women have served during the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, but three died during the first session, Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA), Jo Ann Davis (R-VA), and Julia Carson (D-IN).

The first woman elected to Congress was Representative Jeanette Rankin (R-MT, 1917-1919, 1941-1943). The first woman to serve in the Senate was Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA). She was appointed in 1922 and served for only one day.

A total of 246 women have served in Congress, 158 Democrats and 88 Republicans. Of these women, 211 have served only in the House, 28 only in the Senate, and seven in both houses. The figures include one Delegate each from Guam, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Of the 218 women who have served in the House, 38 were elected to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands. Sixteen of the 38 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Twenty-five women have been elected to fill other vacancies.

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA), who served in the House for 35 years, holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress. Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), the first woman elected to the House and Senate, holds the record for Senate service by a woman with 24 years.

Of the 35 women who have served in the Senate, 13 were first appointed, and five were first elected, to fill unexpired terms. Nine were chosen to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands, and one to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of her father. Of these 10, three were subsequently elected to additional terms. Hattie Caraway (D-AR) was the first Senator to succeed her husband and the first woman elected to a six-year Senate term.

A total of 27 African American or black women have served in Congress (one in the Senate, 26 in the House), including the 14 serving in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. Seven Hispanic women have been elected to the House; all are serving in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. Four Asian American women have served in the House, including two in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

Fourteen women have chaired House committees, and six women have chaired Senate committees, including four chairs of standing House committees and two chairs of standing Senate committee in the first session of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. Representative Millender-McDonald was the chair of the House Administration Committee at the time of her death. This report identifies the names, committee assignments, dates of service, and (for Representatives) districts of the 245 women who have served in Congress. It will be updated as events warrant.

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# Women in the United States Congress:1917-2008

## Introduction

Two hundred forty-six women have been elected or appointed to the U.S. Congress.<sup>1</sup> Jeanette Rankin (R-MT) has the distinction of being the first woman elected to serve in Congress. On November 9, 1916, she was elected to the House of Representatives as Montana's Representative-at-Large to the 65<sup>th</sup> Congress (1917-1919).<sup>2</sup>

A record 91 women serve in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress; 75 in the House (55 Democrats and 20 Republicans), and 16 in the Senate (11 Democrats and 5 Republicans).<sup>3</sup> Of the 246 women who have served in Congress, 158 have been Democrats, and 88 have been Republicans. In addition, 211 (136 Democrats, 75 Republicans) have served only in the House of Representatives; 28 (17 Democrats, 11 Republicans) have served only in the Senate; and 7 (5 Democrats, 2 Republicans) have served in both houses.<sup>4</sup>

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress (35 years). She was elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers (R-MA, 1913-1925). Mrs. Rogers served from June 25, 1925, until her death on September 10, 1960. Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) holds the record for length of Senate service by a woman (24 years). She was also first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her

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<sup>1</sup> For additional information on the women who have served in Congress, please refer to U.S. Congress, House, Office of History and Preservation, *Women in Congress, 1917-2006* (Washington: GPO, 2006), [<http://womenincongress.house.gov>], visited Nov. 15, 2007.

<sup>2</sup> Reps. Rankin (R-MT), Patsy Mink (D-HI), Jane Harman (D-CA), and Cynthia McKinney (D-GA) are the only women to serve non-consecutive terms in the same house of Congress. Rep. Rankin served from 1917-1919 and from 1941-1943. Rep. Rankin was also the only Member of Congress to vote against America's entry into both World Wars. Rep. Mink served from 1965-1977 and from September 1990, when she was seated following a special election, until her death in September 2002. Rep. Harman served from 1993-1999, and from 2001 to the present. Rep. McKinney served from 1993-2003 and from 2005-2007.

<sup>3</sup> Ninety-four women have served in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress; 78 in the House and 16 in the Senate. However, only 91 have served at any one time. Rep. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA) died on Apr. 22, 2007, Rep. Jo Ann Davis (R-VA) died on Oct. 6, 2007, and Rep. Julia Carson (D-IN) died on Dec. 15, 2007.

<sup>4</sup> The number of representatives includes one Delegate to the House of Representatives from Hawaii, one from the District of Columbia, one from Guam, and one from the U.S. Virgin Islands.

husband. She succeeded Clyde H. Smith (R-ME, 1937-1940) and was subsequently elected to the Senate. Her House service ran from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949. Her Senate service ran from January 3, 1949, until January 3, 1973.

## Women Representatives

Of the 218 women who have served in the House, 38 were elected to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands.<sup>5</sup> Sixteen of the 38 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Twenty-five women have been elected to fill other vacancies caused by death or resignation. One of these, House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (D-CA, 1987-present), was first elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of another woman, Sala Burton (D-CA, 1983-1987). Eight additional women have directly succeeded other women by defeating them or being elected to open seats.<sup>6</sup>

## Women Senators

Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA) was the first woman to serve in the Senate. She was appointed in 1922 to fill the unexpired term of a Senator who had died in office. In addition to being the first female Senator, Mrs. Felton holds two other Senate records. Her tenure in the Senate remains the shortest ever (one day), and, at the age of 87, she is the oldest person ever to begin Senate service.

Besides Mrs. Felton, 34 other women, including 16 in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, have served in the Senate. Of these 35 women, 13 were initially appointed to the Senate, including Lisa Murkowski (R-AK), who was appointed to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress by her father, Frank Murkowski (R-AK, 1981-2003), to succeed him after he was elected governor of Alaska. She was subsequently elected to her own six-year term in 2004. Five, including current Senators Dianne Feinstein (D-CA) and Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX), were first elected to fill unexpired terms. Two of the women were first elected and seven were first appointed to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands, including Jean Carnahan (D-MO, 2001-2004), who was appointed to the

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<sup>5</sup> This number includes current Members: Rep. Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO), first elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress in 1996; Reps. Lois Capps (D-CA) and Mary Bono (R-CA), both first elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress in 1998; and Rep. Doris Matsui (D-CA), first elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress in 2005.

<sup>6</sup> Rep. Enid Greene (R-UT, 1995-1997) defeated Rep. Karen Shepherd (D-UT, 1993-1995); Rep. Linda Smith (R-WA, 1995-1999) defeated Rep. Jolene Unsoeld (D-WA, 1989-1995); Rep. Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI, 1997-present) defeated Rep. Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI, 1991-1997); Rep. Diana DeGette (D-CO, 1997-present) succeeded Rep. Patricia Schroeder (D-CO, 1973-1997); Rep. Denise Majette (D-GA, 2003-2005) defeated Rep. Cynthia McKinney (D-GA, 1993-2003); Rep. Ginny Brown-Waite (R-FL, 2003-present) defeated Rep. Karen Thurman (D-FL, 1993-2003); Rep. Cynthia McKinney (D-GA, 1993-2003, 2005-2007) was elected to the seat vacated by Rep. Majette, who had defeated her two years earlier; and Rep. Laura Richardson (D-CA, 2007-present) succeeded Rep. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA, 1996-2007), who died in office.

107<sup>th</sup> Congress to fill the vacancy caused by her husband's posthumous election to the Senate.<sup>7</sup>

Two women were appointed to the Senate by their husbands to fill vacancies. Senator Dixie Bibb Graves (D-AL, 1937-1938) was appointed in 1937 by her husband, then-Governor David Bibb Graves, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Hugo Black (D-AL, 1927-1937), who was appointed to the Supreme Court. Senator Elaine Edwards (D-LA, 1972) was appointed by her husband, then-Governor Edwin Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen Ellender (D-LA, 1937-1972).

Eva Bowring (R-NE, 1954), who had been appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight Griswold (R-NE, 1952-1954), was succeeded by another woman, Hazel Abel (R-NE, 1954), who was elected to fill the remaining months of Senator Griswold's term.

Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1979-1997) was the first of the 10 women elected to the Senate without first having been elected to the House or having been elected or appointed to fill an unexpired Senate term. The others are Susan Collins (R-ME), Mary Landrieu (D-LA), Patty Murray (D-WA), Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY), Elizabeth Dole (R-NC), Amy Klobuchar (D-MN), and Claire McCaskill (D-MO), all Members of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, as well as Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999) and Paula Hawkins (R-FL, 1981-1987).

Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931-1945) was not only the first woman to succeed her spouse in the Senate but also the first of the 20 women initially elected to a full six-year Senate term. She was first appointed in 1931 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway (D-AR, House, 1913-1921; Senate, 1921-1931), and then was subsequently elected to two six-year terms. The other women first elected to six-year terms are Barbara Mikulski (D-MD), Barbara Boxer (D-CA), Dianne Feinstein (D-CA), Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX), Susan Collins (R-ME), Patty Murray (D-WA), Olympia Snowe (R-ME), Mary Landrieu (D-LA), Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR), Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY), Debbie Stabenow (D-MI), Maria Cantwell (D-WA), Elizabeth Dole (R-NC), Amy Klobuchar (D-MN), and Claire McCaskill, (D-MO), all Members of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, as well as Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME, 1949-1973), Maurine Neuberger (D-OR, 1960-1967), Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1978-1997), Paula Hawkins (R-FL, 1981-1987), and Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999).

Four states (California, Kansas, Maine, and Washington) have been represented by two women Senators serving in the same Congress. In the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, Barbara Boxer and Dianne Feinstein represent California, Susan Collins and Olympia Snowe represent Maine, and Patty Murray and Maria Cantwell represent Washington.

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<sup>7</sup> Two of the nine female Senators, first elected or appointed to succeed their husbands, were subsequently elected to additional terms.

In the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress, Nancy Landon Kassebaum and Sheila Frahm represented Kansas.<sup>8</sup>

## Women Who Have Served In Both Houses

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first woman to serve in both houses of Congress, as well as the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected or appointed to fill a vacant Senate seat. Senator Smith was first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband (Clyde Smith, R-ME, 1937-1940), and served from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949, when she began her Senate service. When Senator Smith left the Senate on January 3, 1973, she had served there longer than any other woman. Her 24 years of service is still a record for Senate service by a woman.

Barbara Mikulski, Barbara Boxer, Olympia Snowe, Blanche Lambert Lincoln, Debbie Stabenow, and Maria Cantwell are the other women who have served in both houses. Senator Mikulski was a Member of the House from 1977-1987, Senator Boxer from 1983-1993, Senator Snowe from 1979-1995, Senator Lincoln from 1993-1997, Senator Stabenow from 1997-2001, and Senator Cantwell from 1993-1995. All are Members of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, and all but Senators Lincoln and Cantwell were elected while still serving in the House.

## Women in Leadership Positions<sup>9</sup>

A significant number of women in Congress have held positions of leadership.<sup>10</sup> However, House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) holds the highest position of leadership ever held by a woman in the U.S. government. Prior to becoming Speaker in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, Representative Pelosi was elected House Democratic whip, in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress, on October 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002. In the 108<sup>th</sup> and 109<sup>th</sup> Congresses, she was elected the House Democratic leader, at that time the highest position ever held by a woman in the House. She was also the first woman nominated to be Speaker of the House. Senator Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), as chair of the Senate Republican Conference from 1967 to 1972, holds the Senate record for the highest leadership position held by a woman Senator.

In the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, Senator Patty Murray (D-WA) is the secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference, Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX) is the chair of the Senate Republican Policy Committee, and Representative Kay Granger (R-TX) is vice chair of the House Republican Conference. In the 107<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses, Senator Hutchison was vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference. In the 108<sup>th</sup>

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<sup>8</sup> Sen. Frahm was appointed in 1996 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Sen. Robert Dole (R-KS, 1969-1996), and served for five months.

<sup>9</sup> More detailed information on the leadership positions held by women in Congress can be found in the individual entries contained in this report.

<sup>10</sup> Office of History and Preservation, *Women in Congress, 1917-2006*, pp. 992-993.

and 109<sup>th</sup> Congresses, Representative Deborah Pryce (R-OH) was chair of the House Republican Conference. In the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress, Senator Elizabeth Dole (R-NC) was the chair of the Republican Senatorial Committee, and Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) was chief deputy Democratic whip.

Twenty women have chaired congressional committees, including a record six in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. A record of four female Representatives were selected to chair House committees. They were Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA), chair of the Committee on House Administration; Louise Slaughter (D-NY), chair of the Committee on Rules; Nydia Velázquez (D-NY), chair of the Committee on Small Business; and Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH), chair of the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. However, Representative Millender-McDonald died during the first session of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress on April 22, 2007.

In the Senate in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) chairs the Committee on the Environment and Public Works, and Senator Dianne Feinstein (D-CA) chairs the Committee on Rules and Administration. This is the second time that two women from the same state have chaired Senate committees. Senator Susan Collins (R-ME) chaired the Committee on Governmental Affairs in the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress, and the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs in the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress. In the 108<sup>th</sup> and 109<sup>th</sup> Congresses, Senator Olympia Snowe chaired the Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

The most recent record for committee chairs was in the the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress when three women chaired standing committees. They were Nancy Landon Kassebaum, chair of the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee; Jan Meyers (R-KS, 1985-1997), chair of the House Small Business Committee; and Nancy Johnson (R-CT, 1983-2007), chair of the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. Others who have chaired committees are Senator Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931-1945) and Representatives Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA, 1925-1960), Mae Ella Nolan (R-CA, 1923-1925), Mary T. Norton (D-NJ, 1925-1951), Caroline L. O'Day (D-NY, 1935-1943), Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO, 1953-1977), Martha W. Griffiths (D-MI, 1955-1974), Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA, 1973-1979), and Patricia Schroeder (D-CO, 1973-1997).<sup>11</sup>

## **African American Women in Congress**

A record number of 16 African American women were elected to the House in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, although 14 is the highest number to serve at any one time.<sup>12</sup> A

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<sup>11</sup> As chair of the Senate Enrolled Bills Committee (73<sup>rd</sup>-78<sup>th</sup> Congresses), Sen. Hattie Caraway was the first woman to chair a Senate as well as any congressional committee. As chair of the House District of Columbia Committee (72<sup>nd</sup>-74<sup>th</sup> Congresses), Rep. Mary T. Norton was the first woman to chair a House committee.

<sup>12</sup> Rep. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA, 1996-2007) died on April 22, 2007, and was replaced by Rep. Laura Richardson (D-CA, 2007-present); Rep. Julia Carson (D-IN, 1997-2007) died on Dec. 15, 2007, and was replaced by her grandson, Rep. Andre Carson (D-IN, (continued...))



record 15 African American women served in the House in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress; and 13 served in the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress. A total of 27 African American women have served in Congress. The first was Representative Shirley Chisholm (D-NY, 1969-1983). Senator Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999) is the only black woman to have served in the Senate. The African American women Members of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress are Representatives Maxine Waters (D-CA), Corinne Brown (D-FL), Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX), Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX), Barbara Lee (D-CA), Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI), Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH), Diane Watson (D-CA), Gwen Moore (D-WI), Yvette Clarke (D-NY), Laura Richardson (D-CA, 2007-present), and Donna Edwards (D-MD), as well as Delegates Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC) and Donna Christian-Christensen (D-VI). Other black women Members were Cardiss Collins (D-IL, 1973-1997), Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI, 1991-1997), Eva Clayton (D-NC, 1992-2003), Carrie Meek (D-FL, 1993-2003), Cynthia McKinney (D-GA, 1993-2003, 2005-2007), Denise Majette (D-GA, 2003-2005), Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA, 1973-1979), Katie Hall (D-IN, 1982-1985), Barbara Jordan (D-TX, 1973-1979), Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA, 1996-2007), and Julia Carson (D-IN, 1997-2007).

## **Asian American Women in Congress**

Patsy Mink (D-HI) was the first of four Asian Pacific American women to have served in Congress, all in the House. Representative Mink served in the House from 1965-1977, and from 1990-2002. The other Asian Pacific American women are Representatives Doris O. Matsui (D-CA) and Mazie Hirono (D-HI), Members of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, and Patricia Saiki (R-HI), who served from 1987-1991.<sup>13</sup>

## **Hispanic Women in Congress**

Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL) is the first of the seven Hispanic women as well as the first Cuban-American to serve in Congress. Nydia Velázquez (D-NY) is the first Puerto Rican-born woman to serve in Congress. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA) is the first Mexican-American woman to serve. Loretta Sanchez (D-CA), Grace Napolitano (D-CA), Hilda Solis (D-CA), and Linda Sánchez (D-CA) are the other women Hispanic Members. All are serving in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. Representatives Loretta Sanchez and Linda Sánchez are sisters.

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<sup>12</sup> (...continued)

2008-present) on Mar. 13, 2008; and Rep. Donna Edwards (D-MD) replaced Rep. Albert Wynn (D-MD) on June 19, 2008.

<sup>13</sup> Rep. Matsui was first elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Rep. Robert Matsui (D-CA, 1979-2005).

## Women Members Whose Relatives Served in Congress

### Husbands<sup>14</sup>

Seven women married while in Congress, three of whom married other Members of the same Congress, and three of whom married Members with whom they had served.<sup>15</sup> Five other women Members were married to Members with whom they had not served and whom they did not directly succeed.<sup>16</sup>

Representative Ruth McCormick (R-IL, 1929-1931) married two Members of Congress. She was married to Representative and Senator Medill McCormick (R-IL, House, 1917-1919, Senate, 1919-1925) prior to his becoming a Member of Congress. Medill McCormick died while serving in the Senate. Subsequently, Mrs. McCormick was elected to Congress. Later she and Representative Albert Gallatin Simms (R-NM, 1929-1931), with whom she had served, were married after they both had left Congress. Finally, Representative Emily Taft Douglas (D-IL, 1945-1947) preceded her husband, Senator Paul Douglas (D-IL, 1949-1967), in Congress.

### Fathers

Four women have directly succeeded their fathers in Congress. Two of them were elected and one was appointed to complete the terms of their fathers.

<sup>14</sup> This section does not include information on women who directly succeeded their husbands who died in office.

<sup>15</sup> Rep. Mary Bono (R-CA, 1998-present) married Rep. Connie Mack IV (R-FL, 2005-present) in 2007, Rep. Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990-1997) married Rep. Bill Paxon (R-NY, 1989-1999) in 1994, and Rep. Martha Keys (D-KS, 1975-1979) married Rep. Andrew Jacobs (D-IN, 1965-1973, 1975-1997) in 1975. All were serving in Congress at the time of their marriages. Sen. Olympia Snowe (R-ME, House, 1979-1995, Senate, 1995-present) married former Rep. John McKernan Jr. (R-ME, 1983-1987) in 1989 after he left Congress and while he was the governor of Maine and she was in the House. They served together in the House for four years. Sen. Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1978-1997) married former Sen. Howard Baker (R-TN, 1967-1985) in 1996 after he left office and while she was still in the Senate. They had served together for six years. Rep. Stephanie Herseth Sandlin (D-SD, 2004-present) married former Rep. Max Sandlin (D-TX, 1997-2005) in 2007 after he left office and while she was still in the House. They served together for a few months in the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress in 2004. Rep. Cathy McMorris Rogers (R-WA, 2005-present) married a non-Member of Congress in 2006.

<sup>16</sup> Senator Elizabeth Dole (R-NC) was preceded in the Senate by her husband, Senator Robert Dole (R-KS, House, 1961-1969, Senate, 1969-1996). Rep. Katherine Langley (R-KY, 1927-1931) was preceded in the House by her husband, Rep. John Langley (R-KY, 1907-1926); Rep. Leonor Sullivan (D-MO, 1953-1977) was preceded in the House by her husband, Rep. John Sullivan (D-MO, 1941-1943, 1945-1947, and 1949-1951); Rep. Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky (D-PA, 1993-1995) was preceded in the House by her husband, former Rep. Ed Mezvinsky (D-IA, 1973-1977); and Rep. Niki Tsongas (D-MA-2007) was preceded in the House by her husband former Rep. and Sen. Paul Tsongas (D-MA, House, 1975-1979, Senate, 1979-1985).

Representative Winnifred Mason Huck (R-IL, 1922-1923) was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason (R-IL, House, 1887-1891, Senate, 1897-1903, House, 1917-1921); Representative Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990-1997) was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of her father, Guy Molinari (R-NY, 1981-1989), and Senator Lisa Murkowski (R-AK, 2003-present) was appointed by her father Frank Murkowski (R-AK, 1981-2003) to complete his Senate term after he was elected governor of Alaska. Representative Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA, 1993-present), daughter of Representative Edward Roybal (D-CA, 1963-1993), was elected to her father's seat after he declined to seek reelection.

Seven other women Members of the House have had fathers who served as Representatives. These include three current Members: Speaker Nancy Pelosi (D-CA), daughter of Representative Thomas D'Alesandro (D-MD, 1939-1947); and Shelley Moore Capito (R-WV), daughter of Representative Arch A. Moore (D-WV, 1957-1969).<sup>17</sup> Representative Ruth McCormick (R-IL, 1929-193) was the daughter of Senator Marcus Hanna (R-OH, 1897-1904).

## Sons

Five women Representatives and one Senator had sons who served in Congress. Of these women, only Frances Bolton (R-OH, 1940-1969) served simultaneously with her son, Representative Oliver Bolton (R-OH, 1953-1957, 1963-1965). The other women were Carrie Meek (D-FL, 1993-2003), mother of Representative Kendrick Meek (D-FL, 2003-present); Katharine Byron (D-MD, 1941-1943), mother of Representative Goodloe Byron (D-MD, 1971-1978); Maude Kee (D-WV, 1951-1965), mother of Representative James Kee (D-WV, 1965-1973); and Irene Baker (R-TN, 1964-1965), stepmother of Senator Howard Baker (R-TN, 1967-1985). Senator Rose McConnell Long (D-LA, 1936-1937) was the mother of Senator Russell B. Long (D-LA, 1948-1987), the only Senator to succeed both parents in the Senate.

## Grandparents

Three Congresswomen were granddaughters of former Members and one Congresswoman was the grandmother of a Member. Frances Bolton was the granddaughter of Representative and Senator Henry Payne (D-OH, House, 1875-1877, Senate, 1885-1891); Katharine Byron was the granddaughter of Representative and Senator Louis McComas (R-MD, House, 1883-1891, Senate, 1899-1905); and Louise Reece (R-TN, 1961-1963) was the granddaughter of Representative and Senator Nathan Goff (R-WV, House, 1883-1889, Senate, 1913-1919).

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<sup>17</sup> The others were Rep. Katherine Langley (R-KY, 1927-1931), daughter of Rep. James Gudger Jr. (D-NC, 1903-1907, 1911-1915); Rep. Ruth Owen (D-FL), daughter of Rep. William Jennings Bryan (D-NE, 1891-1895); Rep. Louise Reece (R-TN, 1961-1963), daughter of Sen. Guy Goff (R-WV, 1925-1931); Rep. Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC, 1987-1993), daughter of Sen. Olin Johnston (D-SC, 1945-1965); and Rep. Clare Boothe Luce (R-CT, 1943-1947), stepdaughter of Rep. Elmer Austin (R-CT, 1939-1941).

Representative Julia Carson was the grandmother of Representative Andre Carson (D-IN, 2008-present). Representative Carson died in office on December 15, 2007, and was replaced by her grandson on March 13, 2008.

## **Sisters**

Representative Loretta Sanchez (D-CA) and her sister, Representative Linda Sánchez (D-CA), are not only the first set of sisters to serve together in Congress, they are the only sisters ever to serve. No sister of any other Member of the House or Senate has been elected to Congress.

## **Members Who Gave Birth in Office**

Six Members of the House have had babies while serving in Congress, including two Members during the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. Representative Cathy McMorris Rogers (R-WA, 2005-present) gave birth in 2007 and Representative Kirsten Gillibrand (D-NY, 2007-present) in 2008. The first Member of Congress to have a baby in office was Representative Yvonne Braithwaite Burke (D-CA, 1973-1979) in 1973. She was followed by Representative Enid Greene Waldholtz (R-UT, 1995-1997) in 1995, Representative Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990-1997) in 1996, and Senator Blanche Lincoln (D-AR, House, 1993-1997; Senate, 1999-present) who delivered twins in 1996 while a Member of the House.

## **Oldest and Youngest Women**

The youngest woman elected to the Senate was Senator Blanche Lincoln (D-AR, 1999-present). She was first elected in 1998 at the age of 38. She previously served in the House. The oldest woman elected to the Senate is Senator Elizabeth Dole (R-NC, 2003-present) who was elected in 2002 at age 66. Rebecca Felton (D-GA) is the oldest woman to have served in the Senate. She was appointed for one day in 1922 at age 87.

Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY, 1973-1981) was the youngest woman to serve in the House. She was elected at age 31 years, two months. Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME) was first elected to the House in 1978 at age 31 years and nine months. Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990-1997) was elected to the House at age 31, one week before she turned 32.

Delegate Madeleine Bordallo, (D-Guam, 2003-present) is the oldest woman elected to the House. She was 69 when first elected in 2002. Corinne Riley (D-SC, 1962-1963) was elected at age 68 years, nine months.

## **Tables and Data**

The list and tables that follow provide information on women Members of Congress, including the dates they were first elected, the Congresses in which they

served, the committees on which they served, and, where relevant, the committees they chaired.

Most of the data presented are from the Biographical Directory of the American Congress, [<http://bioguide.congress.gov>], various editions of the *Congressional Directory*, a broad range of Congressional Quarterly and Leadership Directories Inc. publications, and *Women in Congress, 1917-2006*, [<http://womenincongress.house.gov>], published by the Office of History and Preservation under the jurisdiction of the clerk of the House.

For 110<sup>th</sup> Congress committee assignments, the sources are *List of Standing Committees and Select Committees and Their Subcommittees of the House of Representatives Together With Joint Committees, One Hundred Tenth Congress*, prepared under the direction of Lorraine C. Miller, clerk of the House of Representatives, June 19, 2008 (available online from the clerk's website at [[http://clerk.house.gov/committee\\_info/oal.pdf](http://clerk.house.gov/committee_info/oal.pdf)]); and *Committee Assignments for the One Hundred Tenth Congress* for the Senate available on the Senate's website at [[http://www.senate.gov/general/committee\\_assignments/assignments.htm](http://www.senate.gov/general/committee_assignments/assignments.htm)]

The names and jurisdiction of House and Senate committees have changed many times over the years. In the interest of brevity, this report does not identify all historical name changes. The committee names listed are those in effect at the time a Member served on the panel.

## Alphabetical Listing<sup>18</sup>

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Elected to the 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 2, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold and filled in the interim by Eva Bowring; sworn in and seated November 8, 1954; resigned December 31, 1954.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Finance	83 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83 <sup>rd</sup>

ABZUG, BELLA S. Democrat; New York, 19<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (92<sup>nd</sup> Congress) and 20<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (93<sup>rd</sup>-94<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 92<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93<sup>rd</sup>-94<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	92 <sup>nd</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Works	92 <sup>nd</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress June 8, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, James B. Allen; sworn in and seated June 12, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	95 <sup>th</sup>
S. Judiciary	95 <sup>th</sup>

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<sup>18</sup> Prior to the adoption of the Twentieth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, effective October 15, 1933, the terms of Representatives and Senators began on March 4, in conformance with a resolution of the Continental Congress implementing the Constitution (adopted September 13, 1788). The Twentieth Amendment provides inter alia that the terms of Representatives and Senators shall commence at noon on January 3, in the year following their election. The first Congress affected by the Twentieth Amendment was the 74<sup>th</sup> (1935-1937). However, Congress sometimes sets a date other than January 3 for commencement of a new Congress; thus, in this report, dates sworn in are sometimes later than January 3 for Members elected in the general election. In addition, Members elected to fill a vacancy are sworn in and commence their terms as soon as possible, as do Senators appointed to fill a vacancy.

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH B. Democrat; Alabama, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 92<sup>nd</sup> Congress in a special election held April 4, 1972, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Andrews; sworn in and seated April 10, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	92 <sup>nd</sup>

ASHBROOK, JEAN. Republican; Ohio, 17<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 29, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Milan Ashbrook; sworn in and seated July 12, 1982; term expired January 3, 1983.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97 <sup>th</sup>

BACHMANN, MICHELE. Republican; Minnesota, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	110 <sup>th</sup>

BAKER, IRENE BAILEY. Republican; Tennessee, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 88<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held March 10, 1964, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Howard H. Baker, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 10, 1964; term expired January 3, 1965.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	88 <sup>th</sup>

BAKER, NANCY KASSEBAUM. See KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON.

BALDWIN, TAMMY. Democrat; Wisconsin, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	106 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	106 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

BEAN, MELISSA L. Democrat; Illinois, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH. Republican; Maryland, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 99<sup>th</sup> Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in and seated January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100<sup>th</sup>-103<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	99 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	99 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup> , 102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Aging	99 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Budget	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Appropriations	103 <sup>rd</sup>

BERKLEY, SHELLEY. Democrat; Nevada, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	107 <sup>th</sup> - 109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	110 <sup>th</sup>

BIGGERT, JUDY. Republican; Illinois, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>

BLACKBURN, MARSHA. Republican; Tennessee, 7<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup> -110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	110 <sup>th</sup>



BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH. Democrat; Georgia, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85<sup>th</sup>-87<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	84 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>

BOGGS, CORINNE C. (LINDY). Democrat; Louisiana, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress in a special election held March 20, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas Hale Boggs, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 27, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-101<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. House Administration	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	95 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
Jt. Bicentennial Arrangements (committee chair)	94 <sup>th</sup>
Commission of the Bicentenary of the U.S. House (chair)	99 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 11<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 77<sup>th</sup> Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Patrick J. Boland; sworn in and seated November 19, 1942; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	77 <sup>th</sup>

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE. Republican; Ohio, 22<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 76<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Chester C. Bolton; sworn in and seated March 5, 1940; reelected to the 77<sup>th</sup>-90<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	77 <sup>th</sup> -90 <sup>th</sup>

BONO MACK, MARY. Republican; California, 44<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 45<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held on April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Sonny Bono; sworn in and seated April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. National Security	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

BORDALLO, MADELEINE Z. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from Guam. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup>- 110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>

BOSONE, REVA ZILPHA BECK. Democrat; Utah, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 81<sup>st</sup> Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82<sup>nd</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1953.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Lands	81 <sup>st</sup>
H. Administration	82 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	82 <sup>nd</sup>

BOWRING, EVA KELLY. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Appointed to the 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress April 16, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold; sworn in and seated April 16, 1954; term ended November 8, 1954, after the election to fill Senator Griswold's unexpired term.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Labor and Public Welfare	83 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Post Office and Civil Service	83 <sup>rd</sup>

BOYDA, NANCY. Republican; Kansas, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>

BOXER, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 98<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99<sup>th</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses. Ms. Boxer was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993. She was reelected to the Senate in 1998 and 2004. Chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress and a deputy whip in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	98 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	98 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Budget	99 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Armed Services	102 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Budget	103 <sup>rd</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
S. Environment and Public Works (chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Appropriations	105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Ethics (acting committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	110 <sup>th</sup>

BROWN, CORRINE. Democrat; Florida, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

BROWN-WAITE, GINNY. Republican; Florida, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 30<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 82<sup>nd</sup> Congress in a special election held July 24, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Frank Buchanan; sworn in and seated August 1, 1951; reelected to the 83<sup>rd</sup>-84<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office November 26, 1955.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	82 <sup>nd</sup> , 1 <sup>st</sup> Sess.
H. Veterans' Affairs	82 <sup>nd</sup> , 1 <sup>st</sup> Sess.
H. Public Works	82 <sup>nd</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Sess.-83 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking and Currency	84 <sup>th</sup>

BURDICK, JOCELYN BIRCH. Democrat; North Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress September 12, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Quentin Burdick; sworn in and seated September 16, 1992; term expired December 4, 1992, with the election of Kent Conrad to the vacancy she filled.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Environment and Public Works	102 <sup>nd</sup>

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE. Democrat; California, 37<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-95<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Appropriations	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair)	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>

BURTON, SALA. Democrat; California, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 98<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 21, 1983, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Phillip Burton; sworn in and seated June 28, 1983; reelected to the 99<sup>th</sup>-100<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office February 1, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	98 <sup>th</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Hunger	98 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	99 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>

BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 80<sup>th</sup> Congress October 6, 1948, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Harlan J. Bushfield; resigned December 26, 1948.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	80 <sup>th</sup>

BYRNE, LESLIE. Democrat; Virginia, 11<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>

BYRON, BEVERLY BARTON BUTCHER. Democrat; Maryland, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 96<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Goodloe E. Byron; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97<sup>th</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	96 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	97 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>

BYRON, KATHARINE EDGAR. Democrat; Maryland, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 77<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held May 27, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Devereux Byron; sworn in and seated June 11, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	77 <sup>th</sup>
H. War Claims	77 <sup>th</sup>

CANTWELL, MARIA. Democrat; Washington, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995. Ms. Cantwell was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated on January 3, 2001. She was reelected to the Senate in 2006.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Judiciary	107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Energy and Natural Resources	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Indian Affairs	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Finance	110 <sup>th</sup>

CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE. Republican; West Virginia, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	109 <sup>th</sup>

CAPPS, LOIS. Democrat; California, 22<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District (105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 23<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held March 9, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Walter Capps; sworn in and seated March 17, 1998; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. International Relations	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Commerce	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT. Democrat; Arkansas, Senator. Appointed to the 72<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 13, 1931, and elected January 12, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway; sworn in and seated December 8, 1931; reelected to two full Senate terms; term expired January 3, 1945.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	72 <sup>nd</sup> -78 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce	72 <sup>nd</sup> -78 <sup>th</sup>
S. Enrolled Bills (committee chair, 73 <sup>rd</sup> -78 <sup>th</sup> )	72 <sup>nd</sup> -78 <sup>th</sup>
S. Library	72 <sup>nd</sup> -78 <sup>th</sup>

CARNAHAN, JEAN. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Appointed to the Senate December 4, 2000, to fill the vacancy cause by her husband's (Gov. Mel Carnahan) posthumous election to the Senate; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; served until November 25, 2003, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Services	107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science and Transportation	107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Governmental Affairs	107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Committee on Aging	107 <sup>th</sup>

CARSON, JULIA. Democrat; Indiana, 10<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 7<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; first swearing in delayed because of illness, oath of office administered January 9, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office on December 15, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

CASTOR, KATHY. Democrat; Florida, 11<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	110 <sup>th</sup>

CHENOWETH, HELEN. Republican; Idaho, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-106<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup>

CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA. Democrat; New York, 12<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 91<sup>st</sup> Congress November 5, 1968; sworn in and seated January 3, 1969; reelected to the 92<sup>nd</sup>-97<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary to the Democratic Caucus in the 96<sup>th</sup> Congress. First black female candidate for U.S. President (1972).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	91 <sup>st</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Education and Labor	92 <sup>nd</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	95 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>

CHRISTIAN-CHRISTENSEN, DONNA. Democrat; non-voting Delegate from the Virgin Islands. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. First woman doctor in Congress.

<i>Committee Assignment</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	105 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	105 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

CHRISTIAN-GREEN, DONNA. See CHRISTIAN-CHRISTENSEN, DONNA.

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT. Republican; Illinois, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 82<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83<sup>rd</sup>-87<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963. Rep. Church succeeded her husband, Ralph E. Church, who died in office on March 21, 1950. The seat remained vacant from March 21, 1950, to January 3, 1951, the commencement of the 82<sup>nd</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Government Operations	83 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	83 <sup>rd</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS. Republican; New York, 34<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 73<sup>rd</sup> Congress in a special election held December 28, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Davenport Clarke; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; term expired January 3, 1935.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	73 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Claims	73 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Invalid Pensions	73 <sup>rd</sup>

CLARKE, YVETTE. Democrat; New York, 11<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	110 <sup>th</sup>

CLAYTON, EVA. Democrat; North Carolina, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter Jones and elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress at the same time; took office on November 5, 1992; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 <sup>rd</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM. Democrat; New York, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001. She was reelected in 2006. First Lady of the United States (1993-2001) and the only First Lady to run for elected political office. Chair of Senate Democratic Steering and Coordination Committee in the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Budget	107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Environment and Public Works	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Armed Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Aging	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>



COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE. Democrat; Michigan, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (102<sup>nd</sup> Congress) and 15<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 7, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103<sup>rd</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 <sup>nd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science, Space and Technology	102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	102 <sup>nd</sup>

COLLINS, CARDISS. Democrat; Illinois, 7<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress in a special election held June 5, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Collins; sworn in and seated June 7, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. First female chair of the Congressional Black Caucus, 96<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	93 <sup>rd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. International Relations	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>
H. District of Columbia	95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control	96 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	97 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Commerce	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup>

COLLINS, SUSAN M. Republican; Maine, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 6, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997. She was reelected in 2002.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Labor and Human Resources	105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 108 <sup>th</sup> )	105 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 109 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Aging	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Committee on the Year 2000 Technology Problems	106 <sup>th</sup>
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Armed Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	108 <sup>th</sup>

CUBIN, BARBARA. Republican; Wyoming, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. A House deputy majority whip in the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	104 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Commerce	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

DANNER, PAT. Democrat; Missouri, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-106<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. International Relations	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>

DAVIS, JO ANN. Republican; Virginia, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office on October 6, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Intelligence	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>

DAVIS, SUSAN. Democrat; California, 49<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (107<sup>th</sup> Congress) and 53<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup>
H. House Administration	110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Printing	110 <sup>th</sup>

DEGETTE, DIANA. Democrat; Colorado, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Commerce	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

DELAURO, ROSA. Democrat; Connecticut, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. A House chief deputy Democratic whip in the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses, assistant to the House Democratic leader in the 106<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses, and co-chair of the Democratic Steering and Policy Committee in the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Appropriations	103 <sup>rd</sup> , 105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. National Security	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

DOLE, ELIZABETH H. Republican; North Carolina, Senate. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003. Chair of the National Republican Senatorial Committee in the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress (first woman chair), Member of the Federal Trade Commission (1973-1979), Secretary of Transportation (1983-1987), Secretary of Labor (1989-1990), and candidate for U.S. President (2000).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	108 <sup>th</sup>
S. Armed Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Aging	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	110 <sup>th</sup>

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT. Democrat; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	79 <sup>th</sup>

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN. Democrat; California, 14<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; reelected to the 80<sup>th</sup>-81<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	79 <sup>th</sup> -81 <sup>st</sup>

DRAKE, THELMA. Republican; Virginia, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>

DUNN, JENNIFER. Republican; Washington, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-108<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005. Secretary and later vice chair of the House Republican Conference, 105<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 <sup>rd</sup>
Jt. Committee on Congressional Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	104 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup>

DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE. Republican; New Jersey, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (85<sup>th</sup>-89<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 12<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (90<sup>th</sup>-92<sup>nd</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 85<sup>th</sup> Congress November 6, 1956; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86<sup>th</sup>-92<sup>nd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1973.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	85 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	85 <sup>th</sup>
H. Banking and Currency	86 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>

EDWARDS, DONNA. Democrat; Maryland, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress June 17, 2008, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert Wynn; sworn in and seated June 19, 2008.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>

EDWARDS, ELAINE. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 92<sup>nd</sup> Congress August 1, 1972, by her husband, Governor Edwin L. Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen J. Ellender; sworn in and seated August 7, 1972; served until November 13, 1972, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	92 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Public Works	92 <sup>nd</sup>

EMERSON, JO ANN. Republican; Missouri, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected as an Independent to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election November 5, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Bill Emerson, and to her own seat in the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997, although certified to serve in the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

ENGLISH, KARAN. Democrat; Arizona, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Natural Resources	103 <sup>rd</sup>

ESHOO, ANNA G. Democrat; California, 14<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Commerce	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Intelligence	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

ESLICK, WILLA McCORD BLAKE. Democrat; Tennessee, 7<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected the the 72<sup>nd</sup> Congress in a special election held August 4, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Edward Eslick; sworn in and seated December 5, 1932; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	72 <sup>nd</sup>
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	72 <sup>nd</sup>

FALLIN, MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH PRUETT. Republican; Delegate from Hawaii. Elected to the 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress in a special election held July 31, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Joseph R. Farrington; sworn in and seated August 4, 1954; reelected to the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1957.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	83 <sup>rd</sup> -84 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	83 <sup>rd</sup> -84 <sup>th</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83 <sup>rd</sup> -84 <sup>th</sup>

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE. Democrat; California, Senator. Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pete Wilson to become Governor of California; sworn in November 10, 1992. Subsequently elected to her own six-year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000 and 2006.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Appropriations	103 <sup>rd</sup> , 107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Judiciary	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Rules and Administration (committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress )	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Committee on the Library (committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	105 <sup>th</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Energy and Natural Resources	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Intelligence	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Committee on Printing	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER. Democrat; Georgia, Senator. Appointed to the 67<sup>th</sup> Congress on October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson; sworn in and seated November 21, 1922; term expired November 22 with the election of Walter George to the vacancy she filled.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	67 <sup>th</sup>

FENWICK, MILLICENT. Republican; New Jersey, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup>-97<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	95 <sup>th</sup>
H. District of Columbia	96 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	97 <sup>th</sup>

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN. Democrat; New York, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 96<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97<sup>th</sup>-98<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1985. She was the first woman nominated by a major political party for Vice President and was on the Democratic ticket in 1984 with Walter Mondale. Secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 97<sup>th</sup> and 98<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	96 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	96 <sup>th</sup> -98 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	98 <sup>th</sup>

FIEDLER, BOBBI. Republican; California, 21<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98<sup>th</sup>-99<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	97 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economics	99 <sup>th</sup>

FOWLER, TILLIE. Republican; Florida, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-106<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001. House deputy majority whip and chair of the House Page Board in the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	103 <sup>rd</sup> , 106 <sup>th</sup>
H. National Security	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>

FRAHM, SHEILA. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Appointed to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress May 24, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Dole; sworn in and seated June 11, 1996; term ended November 5, 1996, after the election to fill the remainder of Senator Dole's unexpired term.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Services	104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	104 <sup>th</sup>

FOXX, VIRGINIA. Republican; North Carolina, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 <sup>th</sup>

FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND. Democrat; South Carolina, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 78<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hampton P. Fulmer; sworn in and seated November 6, 1944; term expired January 3, 1945.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	78 <sup>th</sup>

FURSE, ELIZABETH. Democrat; Oregon, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Commerce	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>

GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY. Democrat; South Carolina, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 75<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held September 13, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Allard H. Gasque; never sworn in or seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of her term; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed, never sworn in	76 <sup>th</sup>



GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE. Democrat; Georgia, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 76<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held October 1, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Benjamin Gibbs; sworn in and seated October 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	76 <sup>th</sup>

GIFFORDS, GABRIELLE. Democrat; Arizona, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>

GILLIBRAND, KIRSTEN. Democrat; New York, 20<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN ELIZABETH. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held November 6, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William T. Granahan and to a full two-year term in the 85<sup>th</sup> Congress; the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86<sup>th</sup>-87<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	85 <sup>th</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	85 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	85 <sup>th</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Sess.-87 <sup>th</sup>

GRANGER, KAY. Republican; Texas, 12<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Vice Chair of the House Republican Conference in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	105 <sup>th</sup> , 107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Printing	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. National Security	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup>

GRASSO, ELLA T. Democrat; Connecticut, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 92<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Governor of Connecticut in 1974 and 1978. Awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom posthumously in 1981.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	92 <sup>nd</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	92 <sup>nd</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed by her husband, Governor David Bibb Graves, to the 75<sup>th</sup> Congress August 18, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugo L. Black; sworn in and seated August 20, 1937; resigned January 10, 1938.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Claims	75 <sup>th</sup>
S. Education and Labor	75 <sup>th</sup>
S. Mines and Mining	75 <sup>th</sup>

GREEN, EDITH. Democrat; Oregon, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85<sup>th</sup>-93<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	84 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	84 <sup>th</sup> -85 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers	85 <sup>th</sup>
H. House Administration	86 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	88 <sup>th</sup> -90 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	90 <sup>th</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. District of Columbia	92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Appropriations	93 <sup>rd</sup>

GREENE, ENID. See WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE.

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES. Democrat; Arizona, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 73<sup>rd</sup> Congress in a special election held October 3, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis W. Douglas; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; reelected to the 74<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1937.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	73 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Indian Affairs	74 <sup>th</sup>
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	74 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Lands	74 <sup>th</sup>

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT. Democrat; Michigan, 17<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85<sup>th</sup>-93<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Lieutenant Governor of Michigan in 1982 and 1986.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	84 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	84 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	87 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Ways and Means	88 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Committee on the Beauty Shop (committee chair, 90 <sup>th</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup> Congresses)	90 <sup>th</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Select Committee on Crime	91 <sup>st</sup>

HALL, KATIE. Democrat; Indiana, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held November 2, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin, Jr.; sworn in and seated November 29, 1982; reelected to the 98<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1985.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None	97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	98 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	98 <sup>th</sup>

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER. Democrat; Washington, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 86<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Russell V. Mack and to the 87<sup>th</sup> Congress; the 86<sup>th</sup> Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1961; reelected to the 88<sup>th</sup>-93<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	87 <sup>th</sup> , 1 <sup>st</sup> Sess. <sup>19</sup>
H. Education and Labor	87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	88 <sup>th</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY. Republican; Indiana, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 81<sup>st</sup> Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82<sup>nd</sup>-85<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1959.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	81 <sup>st</sup>
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Government Operations	83 <sup>rd</sup> -85 <sup>th</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	83 <sup>rd</sup> -85 <sup>th</sup>

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<sup>19</sup> Rep. Hansen served on the Veteran's Affairs Committee from Feb. 6, 1961 to March 6, 1961.

HARMAN, JANE. Democrat; California, 36<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999. Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated on January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. National Security	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Intelligence	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

HARRIS, KATHERINE. Republican; Florida, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	109 <sup>th</sup>

HART, MELISSA. Republican; Pennsylvania, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	109 <sup>th</sup>

HAWKINS, PAULA. Republican; Florida, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; term expired on January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	97 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
S. Labor and Human Resources	97 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	97 <sup>th</sup>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	98 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	98 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Aging	99 <sup>th</sup>

HECKLER, MARGARET M. Republican; Massachusetts, 19<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 90<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1966; sworn in and seated January 10, 1967; reelected to the 91<sup>st</sup>-97<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary of Health and Human Services (1983-1985) and U.S. Ambassador to Ireland (1985-1989).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	90 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	90 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Banking and Currency	91 <sup>st</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	92 <sup>nd</sup> -93 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Agriculture	94 <sup>th</sup> -96 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	94 <sup>th</sup> , 96 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Ethics	96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Technology	97 <sup>th</sup>

HERSETH SANDLIN, STEPHANIE. Democrat; South Dakota, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 1, 2004, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Janklow; sworn in and seated June 3, 2004; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	108 <sup>th</sup> - 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	108 <sup>th</sup> - 109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup> - 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Energy, Independence, and Global Warming	110 <sup>th</sup>

HICKS, LOUISE DAY. Democrat; Massachusetts, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 92<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; term expired January 3, 1973.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	92 <sup>nd</sup>

HIRONO, MAZIE. Democrat; Hawaii, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	110 <sup>th</sup>

HOLT, MARJORIE S. Republican; Maryland, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-99<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	93 <sup>rd</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Administration	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	95 <sup>th</sup> -96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	98 <sup>th</sup>
H. District of Columbia	98 <sup>th</sup>

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH. Democrat; New York, 16<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-96<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1981.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	93 <sup>rd</sup> -96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	94 <sup>th</sup> -96 <sup>th</sup>

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD. Democrat; Oregon, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 75<sup>th</sup> Congress November 3, 1936; sworn in and seated January 5, 1937; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Indian Affairs	75 <sup>th</sup>
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	75 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rivers and Harbors	75 <sup>th</sup>

HOOLEY, DARLENE. Democrat; Oregon, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	105 <sup>th</sup> , 109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	106 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	110 <sup>th</sup>

HORN, JOAN KELLY. Democrat; Missouri, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; term expired January 3, 1993.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Family	102 <sup>nd</sup>

HUCK, WINNIFRED SPRAGUE MASON. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 67<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason; sworn in and seated November 20, 1922; term expired March 3, 1923.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Department of Commerce	67 <sup>th</sup>
H. Reform in the Civil Service	67 <sup>th</sup>
H. Woman Suffrage	67 <sup>th</sup>

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK. Democrat; Minnesota, Senator. Appointed to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress January 25, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hubert H. Humphrey; sworn in and seated February 6, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Foreign Relations	95 <sup>th</sup>
S. Governmental Affairs	95 <sup>th</sup>

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY. Republican; Texas, Senator. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress on June 5, 1993, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lloyd Bentsen to become Secretary of the Treasury; sworn in and seated June 14, 1993. Subsequently elected to a full six year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000 and 2006. First female vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference (107<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Chair of the Senate Republican Policy Committee in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Service	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Intelligence	104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Appropriations	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Rules and Administration	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Environment and Public Works	106 <sup>th</sup>
S. Veterans' Affairs	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

JACKSON LEE, SHEILA. Democrat; Texas, 18<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS. Democrat; Indiana, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 73<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; reelected to the 74<sup>th</sup>-75<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	73 <sup>rd</sup> -75 <sup>th</sup>
H. District of Columbia	73 <sup>rd</sup> -75 <sup>th</sup>
H. Mines and Mining	73 <sup>rd</sup> -74 <sup>th</sup>

JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE. Democrat; Texas, 30<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

JOHNSON, NANCY L. Republican; Connecticut, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (98<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 98<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Deputy Republican whip in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	98 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	98 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	100 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	101 <sup>st</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 104 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	102 <sup>nd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Taxation	109 <sup>th</sup>

JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS. Democrat; Ohio, 11<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>



JORDAN, BARBARA C. Democrat; Texas, 18<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-95<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	93 <sup>rd</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG. Republican; California, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 69<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Julius Kahn; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70<sup>th</sup>-74<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1937.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Census	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. Expenditures in the War Department	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. War Claims	70 <sup>th</sup>
H. Military Affairs	71 <sup>st</sup> -72 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Appropriations	73 <sup>rd</sup> -74 <sup>th</sup>

KAPTUR, MARCY. Democrat; Ohio, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 98<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1982. Sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	98 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	98 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	101 <sup>st</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	101 <sup>st</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated December 23, 1978. After her election, Senator James Pearson resigned, and Governor Bennett of Kansas appointed Ms. Kassebaum to replace him for the duration of the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress. She was reelected to the Senate in 1984 and 1990; term expired January 3, 1997. Deputy minority whip in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	96 <sup>th</sup> , 101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Special Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup> -98 <sup>th</sup> , 101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Budget	96 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	96 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Committee on Ethics	99 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	97 <sup>th</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Labor and Human Resources (committee chair, 104 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	101 <sup>st</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Indian Affairs	102 <sup>nd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103 <sup>rd</sup>

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH. Democrat; West Virginia, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 82<sup>nd</sup> Congress in a special election held July 16, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Kee; sworn in and seated July 26, 1951; reelected to the 83<sup>rd</sup>-88<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 88<sup>th</sup> Congress, 2<sup>nd</sup> Session.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	82 <sup>nd</sup> -88 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	85 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88 <sup>th</sup>

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY. Democrat; New York, 12<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 81<sup>st</sup> Congress November 8, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew L. Somers; sworn in and seated January 3, 1950; reelected to the 82<sup>nd</sup>-90<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 83<sup>rd</sup>-84<sup>th</sup> and 88<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	81 <sup>st</sup> -90 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	90 <sup>th</sup>

KELLY, SUE. Republican; New York, 19<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007. Chair of the House Page Board in the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	104 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY. Democrat; Connecticut, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election on January 12, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William R. Cotter; sworn in and seated January 25, 1982; reelected to the 98<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired on January 3, 1999. Appointed one of three House Democratic chief deputy whips in the 102<sup>nd</sup> and 103<sup>rd</sup> Congresses, the first woman to have held the position. Vice chair of the House Democratic Caucus in the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Intelligence	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Budget	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Administration	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Ways and Means	98 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>

KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH. Democrat; Kansas, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Ways and Means	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>

KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS. Democrat; Michigan, 15<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. House Oversight	105 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Library	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

KLOUBUCHAR, AMY. Democrat; Minnesota; Senator. Elected to Senate November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 6, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry	110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Environment and Public Works	110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	110 <sup>th</sup>

KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL. Democrat; Minnesota, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 84<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1959.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	84 <sup>th</sup> -85 <sup>th</sup>

LANDRIEU, MARY. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997. She was reelected to the Senate in 2002.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Energy and Natural Resources	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Armed Services	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Appropriations	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER. Republican; Kentucky, 10<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 70<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1926; sworn in and seated December 5, 1927; reelected to the 71<sup>st</sup> Congress; term expired March 3, 1931.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Claims	70 <sup>th</sup> -71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Immigration and Naturalization	70 <sup>th</sup> -71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Invalid Pensions	70 <sup>th</sup> -71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Education	71 <sup>st</sup>

LEE, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ronald Dellums; sworn in and seated April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	110 <sup>th</sup>

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT. Democrat; Arkansas, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1997. Ms. Lincoln was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1998; sworn in and seated January 6, 1999; reelected in 2004.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Commerce	104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Energy and Natural Resources	106 <sup>th</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Committee on Aging	106 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Finance	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Committee on Ethics	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>

LLOYD, MARILYN. Democrat; Tennessee, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup>-103<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	94 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	95 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Armed Services	98 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>

LOFGREN, ZOE. Democrat; California, 16<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Administration	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Library	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

LONG, CATHERINE S. Democrat; Louisiana, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 99<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held March 30, 1985, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Gillis Long; sworn in and seated April 4, 1985; term expired January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignment</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	99 <sup>th</sup>

LONG, JILL. Democrat; Indiana, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress in a special election held March 28, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Dan Coats to the Senate; sworn in and seated April 5, 1989; reelected to the 102<sup>nd</sup>-103<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Select Committee on Hunger	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 74<sup>th</sup> Congress January 31, 1936, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Huey Pierce Long; sworn in and seated February 10, 1936; subsequently elected April 21, 1936, in a special election to fill the remaining months of her husband's term, took the oath of office for a second time on May 19, 1936; term expired January 3, 1937.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Claims	74 <sup>th</sup>
S. Immigration	74 <sup>th</sup>
S. Interoceanic Canals	74 <sup>th</sup>
S. Post Office and Post Roads	74 <sup>th</sup>
S. Public Lands and Surveys	74 <sup>th</sup>

LOWEY, NITA M. Democrat; New York, 20<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (101<sup>st</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses) and 18<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in and seated January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102<sup>nd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Narcotics Abuse and Control	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Appropriations	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE. Republican; Connecticut, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 78<sup>th</sup> Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; reelected to the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1947. Ambassador to Italy 1953-1956; nominated Ambassador to Brazil in 1959, but did not serve; and awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1983.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Military Affairs	78 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE. Democrat; New Mexico, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 80<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947; term expired January 3, 1949.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	80 <sup>th</sup>

MAJETTE, DENISE L. Democrat; Georgia, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; term expired January 3, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	108 <sup>th</sup>

MALONEY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 14<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS. Democrat; Georgia, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held February 12, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Ramspeck; sworn in and seated February 25, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Claims	79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Elections	79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Revision of Laws	79 <sup>th</sup>

MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, MARJORIE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Energy and Commerce	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup>

MARTIN, LYNN M. Republican; Illinois, 16<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98<sup>th</sup>-101<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference (99<sup>th</sup>-100<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and Secretary of Labor (1991-1993).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	97 <sup>th</sup> -98 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	97 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	99 <sup>th</sup> -100 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Bipartisan Task Force on Ethics (vice chair)	101 <sup>st</sup>

MATSUI, DORIS O. Democrat; California, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held March 8, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Robert Matsui; sworn in and seated March 10, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Rules	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	110 <sup>th</sup>

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN. Republican; Washington, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 86<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; reelected to the 87<sup>th</sup>-91<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1971.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	86 <sup>th</sup> -91 <sup>st</sup>
H. District of Columbia	91 <sup>st</sup> , 1 <sup>st</sup> Sess.
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	91 <sup>st</sup>
Jt. Atomic Energy	91 <sup>st</sup>

MCCARTHY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

MCCARTHY, KAREN. Democrat; Missouri, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-108<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Commerce	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup>

MCCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN. Democrat; Kansas, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 73<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; term expired January 3, 1935.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education	73 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	73 <sup>rd</sup>
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	73 <sup>rd</sup>

MCCASKILL, CLAIRE. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Indian Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Aging	110 <sup>th</sup>



MCCOLLUM, BETTY. Democrat; Minnesota, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 <sup>th</sup>

MCCORMICK, RUTH HANNA. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 71<sup>st</sup> Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Naval Affairs	71 <sup>st</sup>

MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA. Democrat; Georgia, 11th Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congress and 109<sup>th</sup> Congress). Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 2004; sworn and seated January 4, 2005; term expired January 3, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking and Finance	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	104 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. National Security	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup> , 109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	109 <sup>th</sup>

MCMILLAN, CLARA GOODING. Democrat; South Carolina, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 76<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held November 7, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas S. McMillan; sworn in and seated January 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Insular Affairs	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Patents	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	76 <sup>th</sup>

MCMORRIS ROGERS, CATHY. Republican; Washington, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>

MEEK, CARRIE. Democrat; Florida, 17<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Appropriations	103 <sup>rd</sup> , 105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup>

MEYERS, JAN. Republican; Kansas, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 99<sup>th</sup> Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in and seated January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100<sup>th</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science and Technology	99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Aging	99 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	99 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. International Relations	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business (committee chair, 104 <sup>th</sup> )	99 <sup>th</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON. Democrat; New Jersey, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	95 <sup>th</sup>

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN. Democrat; Maryland, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97<sup>th</sup>-99<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Ms. Mikulski was subsequently elected to the Senate November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987. She was reelected to the Senate in 1992, 1996, and 2002. Elected assistant Senate Democratic floor leader in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress; the only woman to have held that position. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 104<sup>th</sup>-108<sup>th</sup> Congresses, which was the highest position held by a woman, Democratic Senator up to that time.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	95 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	95 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	97 <sup>th</sup> -99 <sup>th</sup>
S. Environmental and Public Works	100 <sup>th</sup>
S. Appropriations	100 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Labor and Human Resources	100 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Select Ethics	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup> , 109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Intelligence	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA. Democrat; California, 37<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held March 26, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Tucker; sworn in and seated April 16, 1996; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office April 22, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Administration (committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Library	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Printing	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

MILLER, CANDICE S. Republican; Michigan, 10<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. House Administration	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Library	109 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Printing	109 <sup>th</sup>

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO. Democrat; Hawaii, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 89<sup>th</sup> Congress November 3, 1964; sworn in and seated January 4, 1965; reelected to the 90<sup>th</sup>-94<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. She was subsequently elected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress in a special election held September 22, 1990, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Daniel Akaka to the Senate; sworn in and seated September 27, 1990; reelected to the 102<sup>nd</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office on September 28, 2002. Secretary to the House Democratic Caucus in the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	89 <sup>th</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup> , 101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	90 <sup>th</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	94 <sup>th</sup> , 103 <sup>rd</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Natural Resources	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>

MOLINARI, SUSAN. Republican; New York, 14<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (101<sup>st</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses) and 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress in a special election held March 20, 1990, to fill the term of her father, Guy Molinari, who resigned to become Staten Island Borough president; sworn in and seated March 27, 1990; reelected to the 102<sup>nd</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 104<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses, resigned from the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress August 1, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	102 <sup>nd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Budget	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>

MOORE, GWEN. Democrat; Wisconsin, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	110 <sup>th</sup>

MORELLA, CONSTANCE A. Republican; Maryland, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101<sup>st</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. In 2003, she was appointed as U.S. Representative to the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	100 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Science, Space, and Technology	100 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Select Aging	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL. Democrat; Illinois, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1999. Ambassador to New Zealand from 1999-2001; candidate for U.S. President in 2004.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Judiciary	103 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Finance	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Aging	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>

MURKOWSKI, LISA. Republican; Alaska, Senate. Appointed to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress December 20, 2002. She was appointed by her father, Frank Murkowski, to the seat he had held before he was elected governor of Alaska on November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003. She was reelected on November 2, 2004, to a six-year term.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Energy and Natural Resources	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Environment and Public Works	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Veterans' Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup>
S. Indian Affairs	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	110 <sup>th</sup>

MURRAY, PATTY. Democrat; Washington, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected in 1998 and 2004. Senate Democratic deputy whip in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress and a deputy Democratic whip in the 104<sup>th</sup>-106<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Appropriations	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Budget	103 <sup>rd</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Labor and Human Resources	105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Veterans Affairs	105 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Ethics	105 <sup>th</sup>
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Indian Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Printing	110 <sup>th</sup>

MUSGRAVE, MARILYN. Republican; Colorado, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup> -110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	109 <sup>th</sup>

MYRICK, SUE. Republican; North Carolina, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	105 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

NAPOLITANO, GRACE. Democrat; California, 34<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (106<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 38<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	106 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>

NEUBERGER, MAURINE BROWN. Democrat; Oregon, Senator. Elected to the 86<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1960, in a special election held to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Richard L. Neuberger, and for the ensuing six-year term; sworn in November 9, 1960; term expired January 3, 1967.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	87 <sup>th</sup> -88 <sup>th</sup>
S. Banking and Currency	87 <sup>th</sup> -89 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Committee on Aging	87 <sup>th</sup>
S. Committee on Parliamentary Conference with Canada	87 <sup>th</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Sess.
S. Commerce	89 <sup>th</sup>

NOLAN, MAE ELLA. Republican; California, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 67<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held January 23, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Nolan, and also to the 68<sup>th</sup> Congress; sworn in and seated February 2, 1923; term expired March 3, 1925. First woman to chair a congressional committee

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Post Office Department, (committee chair, 68 <sup>th</sup> )	67 <sup>th</sup> -68 <sup>th</sup>
H. Labor	67 <sup>th</sup> -68 <sup>th</sup>

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS. Democrat; Arkansas, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 87<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election April 18, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Frank Norrell; sworn in and seated April 25, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	87 <sup>th</sup>

NORTHUP, ANNE M. Republican; Kentucky 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Appropriations	105 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from the District of Columbia. Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	102 <sup>nd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	102 <sup>nd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 <sup>nd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Small Business	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

NORTON, MARY TERESA. Democrat; New Jersey, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 69<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1924; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70<sup>th</sup>-81<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia (committee chair, 72 <sup>nd</sup> -74 <sup>th</sup> )	69 <sup>th</sup> -74 <sup>th</sup>
H. Labor (committee chair, 75 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup> )	69 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. World War Veterans Legislation	69 <sup>th</sup> -72 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Memorials	71 <sup>st</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education	78 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Enrolled Bills	78 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Administration (committee chair, 81 <sup>st</sup> )	80 <sup>th</sup> -81 <sup>st</sup>

OAKAR, MARY ROSE. Democrat; Ohio, 20<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 96<sup>th</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993. Elected secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 99<sup>th</sup> Congress and vice chair of the caucus in the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	97 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Administration	98 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>

O'DAY, CAROLINE LOVE GOODWIN. Democrat; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 74<sup>th</sup> Congress November 6, 1934; sworn in and seated January 3, 1935; reelected to the 75<sup>th</sup>-77<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress (committee chair, 75 <sup>th</sup> -77 <sup>th</sup> )	74 <sup>th</sup> -77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Immigration and Naturalization	75 <sup>th</sup> -77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Insular Affairs	75 <sup>th</sup> -77 <sup>th</sup>

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN. Democrat; Arkansas, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 70<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held January 9, 1929, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Allen Oldfield, and also to the 71<sup>st</sup> Congress; sworn in and seated January 11, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Expenditures in the Executive Departments	71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	71 <sup>st</sup>



OWEN, RUTH BRYAN. Democrat; Florida, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 71<sup>st</sup> Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72<sup>nd</sup> Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	71 <sup>st</sup> -72 <sup>nd</sup>

PATTERSON, ELIZABETH J. Democrat; South Carolina, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101<sup>st</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses, term expired January 3, 1993.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Select Hunger	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>

PELOSI, NANCY. Democrat; California, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (100<sup>th</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses) and 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 2, 1987, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sala Burton; sworn in and seated June 9, 1987; reelected to the 101<sup>st</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Elected Speaker of the House in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, making her the first female Speaker of the House. Elected House Democratic whip on Oct. 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002, and elected House Democratic leader for the 108<sup>th</sup> and 109<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Both were the highest House leadership positions ever held by a woman at that time. Representative Pelosi is also the only woman nominated to be Speaker of the House.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Government Operations	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Appropriations	102 <sup>nd</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	102 <sup>nd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Intelligence	104 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Intelligence (Ex Officio)	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>

PETTIS, SHIRLEY N. Republican; California, 37<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress April 29, 1975, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Jerry L. Pettis; sworn in and seated May 6, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	95 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	95 <sup>th</sup>

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS. Democrat; Idaho, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84<sup>th</sup>-87<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83 <sup>rd</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	84 <sup>th</sup> -85 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Works	86 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>

PRATT, ELIZA JANE. Democrat; North Carolina, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held May 25, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Burgin; sworn in and seated June 3, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Flood Control	79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Pensions	79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Territories	79 <sup>th</sup>

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER. Republican; New York, 17<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 71<sup>st</sup> Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72<sup>nd</sup> Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Library	71 <sup>st</sup> -72 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Education	72 <sup>nd</sup>

PRYCE, DEBORAH. Republican; Ohio, 15<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. A deputy Republican whip in the 105<sup>th</sup>-106<sup>th</sup> Congresses, secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress, House Republican Conference vice chair in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress, and chair of the House Republican Conference in the 108<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Rules	104 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

PYLE, GLADYS. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Elected to the 75<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter Norbeck; never sworn in and seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed, never sworn in	75 <sup>th</sup>

RANKIN, JEANNETTE. Republican; Montana, Congresswoman-at-large (65<sup>th</sup> Congress) and 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District (77<sup>th</sup> Congress). Elected to the 65<sup>th</sup> Congress November 9, 1916; sworn in and seated April 2, 1917; term expired March 4, 1919. Elected to the 77<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1940; sworn in and seated January 3, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Lands	65 <sup>th</sup> , 77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Woman Suffrage	65 <sup>th</sup>
H. Insular Affairs	77 <sup>th</sup>

REECE, LOUISE GOFF. Republican; Tennessee, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 87<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election on May 16, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, B. Carroll Reece; sworn in and seated May 23, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	87 <sup>th</sup>

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON. Republican; Illinois, 15<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 88<sup>th</sup> Congress November 6, 1962; sworn in and seated January 9, 1963; reelected to the 89<sup>th</sup>-92<sup>nd</sup> Congresses; resigned October 7, 1971, to become a member of the Federal Communication Commission.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88 <sup>th</sup> -89 <sup>th</sup>
H. Public Works	89 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	90 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	91 <sup>st</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>

RICHARDSON, LAURA. Democrat, California, 37<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election August 21, 2007, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Juanita Millender-McDonald; sworn in and seated September 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 <sup>th</sup>

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD. Democrat; South Carolina, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 87<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election on April 10, 1962, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Riley; sworn in and seated April 12, 1962; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science and Transportation	87 <sup>th</sup>

RIVERS, LYNN. Democrat; Michigan, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 <sup>th</sup>

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 67<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 1920; sworn in and seated April 11, 1921; term expired March 3, 1923.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Interior Department	67 <sup>th</sup>
H. Indian Affairs	67 <sup>th</sup>
H. Woman Suffrage	67 <sup>th</sup>

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE. Republican; Massachusetts, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 69<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 30, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70<sup>th</sup>-86<sup>th</sup> Congresses; died in office September 10, 1960.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Navy Department	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. Industrial Arts and Expositions	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. Woman Suffrage	69 <sup>th</sup>
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	69 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Civil Service	70 <sup>th</sup> -77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Indian Affairs	70 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	73 <sup>rd</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs (committee chair, 80 <sup>th</sup> , 83 <sup>rd</sup> )	80 <sup>th</sup> -86 <sup>th</sup>

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA. Republican; Florida, 18<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress in a special election held August 29, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Claude Pepper; sworn in and seated September 6, 1989; reelected to the 102<sup>nd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Conference in the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	104 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	109 <sup>th</sup>

ROUKEMA, MARGARET (MARGE) SCAFATI. Republican; New Jersey, 7<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	97 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Education and Labor	97 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Select Hunger	98 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>

ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE. Democrat; California, 33<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 34<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select U.S. National Security and Military/Commercial Concerns with the People's Republic of China	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Standards of Official Conduct	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

SAIKI, PATRICIA F. Republican; Hawaii, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1991. Served as head of the Small Business Administration (1991-1993).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Select Aging	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER. Republican; New York, 28<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 80<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947; reelected to the 81<sup>st</sup>-88<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	80 <sup>th</sup> -84 <sup>th</sup> , 86 <sup>th</sup> -89 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	83 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Armed Services	85 <sup>th</sup> -86 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	87 <sup>th</sup> -89 <sup>th</sup>

SÁNCHEZ, LINDA. Democrat; California, 39<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Sister of Representative Loretta Sanchez.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Reform	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	108 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>

SANCHEZ, LORETTA. Democrat; California, 46<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (105<sup>th</sup> -107<sup>th</sup> Congresses) and 47<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Sister of Representative Linda Sánchez.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. National Security	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Economic	109 <sup>th</sup>

SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE. Democrat; Illinois, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. A Democratic chief deputy whip in the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	106 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Intelligence	110 <sup>th</sup>

SCHENK, LYNN. Democrat; California, 49<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Energy and Commerce	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 <sup>rd</sup>

SCHMIDT, JEAN. Republican, Ohio, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held August 2, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rob Portman; sworn in and seated September 6, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE CMARADA. Republican; Rhode Island, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98<sup>th</sup>-101<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Science and Technology	97 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Special Committee on Aging	98 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA S. Democrat; Colorado, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 93<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94<sup>th</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. Candidate for U.S. President in 1987 for the 1988 nomination.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	93 <sup>rd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	93 <sup>rd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Judiciary	97 <sup>th</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families (committee chair, 102 <sup>nd</sup> )	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. National Security	104 <sup>th</sup>

SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON Y. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	110 <sup>th</sup>

SEASTRAND, ANDREA, Republican; California, 22<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 <sup>th</sup>

SEKULA GIBBS, SHELLEY, Republican; Texas, 22<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held November 7, 2006, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Tom Delay; sworn in and seated November 13, 2006; term expired January 3, 2007. Second woman doctor elected to Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 <sup>th</sup>

SHEA-PORTER, CAROL, Democrat; New Hampshire, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	110 <sup>th</sup>

SHEPHERD, KAREN. Democrat; Utah, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Natural Resources	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 <sup>rd</sup>

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES. Republican; New York, 28<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 86<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; term expired January 3, 1961. Rep. Simpson succeeded her husband, Sidney Simpson, who died on October 26, 1958. The seat remained vacant from October 26, 1958, to January 7, 1959, the beginning of 86<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	86 <sup>th</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	86 <sup>th</sup>

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE MCINTOSH. Democrat; New York, 30<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (100<sup>th</sup>-102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses) and 28<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 100<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101<sup>st</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Public Works and Transportation	100 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Select Aging	100 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Budget	102 <sup>nd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules (committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	102 <sup>nd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Homeland Security	108 <sup>th</sup>

SMITH, LINDA. Republican; Washington, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1999.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	104 <sup>th</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>



SMITH, MARGARET CHASE. Republican; Maine, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 76<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 3, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith; sworn in and seated June 10, 1940; reelected to the 77<sup>th</sup>-80<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Ms. Smith was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated on January 3, 1949. She was reelected to the Senate in 1954, 1960, and 1966; term expired January 3, 1973. Chair of the Senate Republican Conference, 1967-1972 (the highest Senate leadership post held by a woman), and candidate for U.S. President (1964).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of the President, Vice President, Representatives in Congress	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. War Claims	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Revision of the Laws	76 <sup>th</sup>
H. Invalid Pensions	76 <sup>th</sup> -77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education	77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Post Office and Post Roads	77 <sup>th</sup>
H. Naval Affairs	78 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	80 <sup>th</sup>
S. District of Columbia	81 <sup>st</sup>
S. Expenditures in Executive Departments	81 <sup>st</sup> -82 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Rules and Administration	82 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Appropriations	83 <sup>rd</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Armed Services	83 <sup>rd</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>
S. Government Operations	83 <sup>rd</sup> -85 <sup>th</sup>
S. Aeronautical and Space Sciences	86 <sup>th</sup> -92 <sup>nd</sup>

SMITH, VIRGINIA. Republican; Nebraska, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup>-101<sup>st</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	95 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J. Republican; Maine, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 96<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97<sup>th</sup>-103<sup>rd</sup> Congresses. Ms. Snowe was subsequently elected to the Senate November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 3, 1995. She was reelected to the Senate in 2000 and 2006. Counsel to the Senate majority whip in the 105<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business	96 <sup>th</sup> -97 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	97 <sup>th</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
Jt. Economic	98 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Budget	103 <sup>rd</sup>
S. Budget	104 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Foreign Relations	104 <sup>th</sup>
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship (Committee chair, 108 <sup>th</sup> - 109 <sup>th</sup> Congresses )	104 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Armed Services	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
S. Finance	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Select Intelligence	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

SOLIS, HILDA. Democrat; California, 31<sup>st</sup> Congressional District (107<sup>th</sup> Congress) and 32<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Resources	107 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	108 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	110 <sup>th</sup>

SPEIER, JACKIE. Democrat; California, 12<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held April 8, 2008, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Tom Lantos; sworn in and seated April 10, 2008.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 <sup>th</sup>

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON. Democrat; Maryland, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 94<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95<sup>th</sup>-97<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Unable to be sworn in and seated in 97<sup>th</sup> Congress due to disability; seat declared vacant February 24, 1981.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	94 <sup>th</sup> -95 <sup>th</sup>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 <sup>th</sup> -96 <sup>th</sup>
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	96 <sup>th</sup>

STABENOW, DEBBIE. Democrat; Michigan, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup> Congress. Ms Stabenow was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated on January 3, 2001. She was reelected to the Senate in 2006. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress and vice chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
S. Budget	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
S. Special Committee on Aging	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
S. Finance	110 <sup>th</sup>

STANLEY, WINIFRED CLAIRE. Republican; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 78<sup>th</sup> Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; term expired January 3, 1945.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	78 <sup>th</sup>
H. Patents	78 <sup>th</sup>

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER. Democrat; Missouri, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84<sup>th</sup>-94<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 86<sup>th</sup>-93<sup>rd</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries (committee chair, 93 <sup>rd</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup> )	83 <sup>rd</sup> , 89 <sup>th</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>
H. Banking and Currency	84 <sup>th</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Committee on Defense Production	91 <sup>st</sup> -94 <sup>th</sup>

SUMNER, JESSIE. Republican; Illinois, 18<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 76<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1938; sworn in and seated January 3, 1939; reelected to the 77<sup>th</sup>-79<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	76 <sup>th</sup> -79 <sup>th</sup>

SUTTON, BETTY. Democrat; Ohio, 13<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Rules	110 <sup>th</sup>

TAUSCHER, ELLEN. Democrat; California, 10<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to 105<sup>th</sup> Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. National Security	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	106 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

THOMAS, LERA MILLARD. Democrat; Texas, 8<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 89<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held March 26, 1966, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Albert Thomas; sworn in and seated March 30, 1966; term expired January 3, 1967.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	89 <sup>th</sup>

THOMPSON, RUTH. Republican; Michigan, 9<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 82<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83<sup>rd</sup> and 84<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1957.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	82 <sup>nd</sup> -84 <sup>th</sup>
Jt. Committee on Immigration and Nationality Policy	84 <sup>th</sup>

THURMAN, KAREN L. Democrat; Florida, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-107<sup>th</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Ways and Means	105 <sup>th</sup> -107 <sup>th</sup>

TSONGAS, NIKI. Democrat; Massachusetts, 5<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress October 16, 2007, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Martin Meehan; sworn in and seated October 18, 2007.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Budget	110 <sup>th</sup>

UNSOELD, JOLENE. Democrat; Washington, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 101<sup>st</sup> Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in and seated January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102<sup>nd</sup>-103<sup>rd</sup> Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101 <sup>st</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Select Aging	101 <sup>st</sup> -102 <sup>n</sup>

VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA M. Democrat; New York, 12<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 <sup>rd</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Small Business (committee chair, 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress)	103 <sup>rd</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA. Republican; Nevada, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 98<sup>th</sup> Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99<sup>th</sup>-104<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	98 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98 <sup>th</sup> -101 <sup>st</sup>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98 <sup>th</sup> -102 <sup>nd</sup>
H. Appropriations	102 <sup>nd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Natural Resources	103 <sup>rd</sup>

WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE. Republican; Utah, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 104<sup>th</sup> Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Rules	104 <sup>th</sup>

WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, DEBBIE. Democrat, Florida, 20<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 109<sup>th</sup> Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Appropriations	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	110 <sup>th</sup>

WATERS, MAXINE. Democrat; California, 29<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (102<sup>nd</sup> Congress) and 35<sup>th</sup> Congressional District (103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103<sup>rd</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress; a vice chair of the Democratic Steering Committee in the 105<sup>th</sup>-109<sup>th</sup> Congresses; and a chief deputy Democratic whip in the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	102 <sup>nd</sup> -103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Financial Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Veterans' Affairs	102 <sup>nd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H Small Business	103 <sup>rd</sup> -104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Judiciary	105 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

WATSON, DIANE. Democrat; California, 32<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District (107<sup>th</sup> Congress) and 33<sup>rd</sup> Congressional District (108<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses). Elected to the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress June 5, 2001, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rep. Julian Dixon; sworn in and seated June 7, 2001; reelected to the 108<sup>th</sup> -110<sup>th</sup> Congresses. Former ambassador to Micronesia.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Reform	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. International Relations	107 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH. Republican; New York, 38<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 86<sup>th</sup> Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 3, 1959; reelected to the 87<sup>th</sup> Congress; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	86 <sup>th</sup> -87 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	86 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Astronautics	87 <sup>th</sup>

WILSON, HEATHER. Republican; New Mexico, 1<sup>st</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 105<sup>th</sup> Congress in a special election held June 23, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Steven Schiff; sworn in and seated June 25, 1998; reelected to the 106<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Commerce	105 <sup>th</sup> -106 <sup>th</sup>
H. Intelligence	106 <sup>th</sup> , 109 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Armed Services	107 <sup>th</sup> -108 <sup>th</sup>
H. Energy and Commerce	107 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup>

WINGO, EFFIEGENE LOCKE. Democrat; Arkansas, 4<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 71<sup>st</sup> Congress November 4, 1930, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Otis Wingo, and to the 72<sup>nd</sup> Congress; sworn in and seated December 1, 1930; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Accounts	71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Insular Affairs	71 <sup>st</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	72 <sup>nd</sup>

WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Democrat; Connecticut, 2<sup>nd</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947. Elected to the 81<sup>st</sup> Congress November 2, 1948; term expired January 3, 1951. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 81<sup>st</sup> Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	79 <sup>th</sup> and 81 <sup>st</sup>
H. Administration	81 <sup>st</sup>

WOOLSEY, LYNN. Democrat; California, 6<sup>th</sup> Congressional District. Elected to the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	103 <sup>rd</sup> -105 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and Labor	103 <sup>rd</sup> , 110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Government Operations	103 <sup>rd</sup>
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science	106 <sup>th</sup> -109 <sup>th</sup>
H. Science and Technology	110 <sup>th</sup>
H. Foreign Affairs	110 <sup>th</sup>

**Table 1. Women in Congress, 65<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses, by Congress**

<b>Congress</b>	<b>Dates</b>	<b>House</b>	<b>Senate</b>
110 <sup>th</sup>	2007-2009	Michelle Bachmann Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Nancy Boyda Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Cathy Castor Julia Carson <sup>a</sup> Donna Christian-Christensen Yvette Clarke Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis <sup>b</sup> Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Thelma D. Drake Donna Edwards <sup>d</sup> Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Mary Fallin Virginia Foxx Gabrielle Giffords Kirsten Gillibrand Kay Granger Jane Harman Stephanie Herseth Sandlin Mazie Hirono Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Doris Matsui Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Cathy McMorris Rogers Juanita Millender-McDonald <sup>c</sup> Candice S. Miller	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Amy Klobuchar Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Claire McCaskill Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow



## CRS-70

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Gwen Moore Marilynn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Laura Richardson <sup>d</sup> Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Jean Schmidt Allyson Schwartz Carol Shea-Porter Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Jackie Speier <sup>d</sup> Betty Sutton Ellen Tauscher Niki Tsongas <sup>d</sup> Nydia M. Velázquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
109 <sup>th</sup>	2005-2007	Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Thelma D. Drake Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Virginia Foxx Kay Granger	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

## CRS-71

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Jane Harman Katherine Harris Melissa Hart Stephanie Herseth Sandlin Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Doris Matsui <sup>d</sup> Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Cynthia McKinney Cathy McMorris Rogers Juanita Millender-McDonald Candice S. Miller Gwen Moore Marilynn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Shelley Sekula Gibbs <sup>d</sup> Janice Schakowsky Jean Schmidt Allyson Schwartz Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Nydia M. Velázquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
108 <sup>th</sup>	2003-2005	Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Kay Granger Jane Harman Katherine Harris Melissa Hart Stephanie Herseth Sandlin <sup>d</sup> Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Denise L. Majette Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Betty McCollum Juanita Millender-McDonald Candice S. Miller Marilyn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda T. Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky	Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
107 <sup>th</sup>	2001-2003	Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Mack Corrine Brown Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Kay Granger Jane Harman Melissa Hart Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Betty McCollum Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink <sup>e</sup> Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Jean Carnahan Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson <sup>d</sup> Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
106 <sup>th</sup>	1999-2001	Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Mack Corrine Brown Lois Capps Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Kay Granger Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy	Barbara Boxer Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Debbie Stabenow Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
105 <sup>th</sup>	1997-1999	Mary Bono Mack <sup>d</sup> Corrine Brown Lois Capps <sup>d</sup> Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Kay Granger Jane Harman Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	Barbara Boxer Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Baily Hutchison Mary Landrieu Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe

## CRS-76

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Barbara Lee <sup>d</sup> Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari <sup>f</sup> Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Loretta Sanchez Louise M. Slaughter Linda Smith Debbie Stabenow Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Heather Wilson <sup>d</sup> Lynn Woolsey	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
104 <sup>th</sup>	1995-1997	Corrine Brown Helen Chenoweth Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson <sup>d</sup> Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Juanita Millender-McDonald <sup>d</sup> Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Andrea Seastrand Louise M. Slaughter Linda Smith Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Barbara F. Vucanovich Enid Greene Waldholtz Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Sheila Frahm <sup>e</sup> Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe



Congress	Dates	House	Senate
103 <sup>rd</sup>	1993-1995	Helen Delich Bentley Corrine Brown Leslie Byrne Maria Cantwell Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Karan English Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Lynn Schenk Patricia S. Schroeder Karen Shepherd Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Karen L. Thurman Jolene Unsoeld Nydia M. Velázquez Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison <sup>d</sup> Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
102 <sup>nd</sup>	1991-1993	Helen Delich Bentley Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Eva Clayton <sup>d</sup> Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Rosa DeLauro Joan Kelly Horn Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters	Jocelyn Burdick <sup>g</sup> Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
101 <sup>st</sup>	1989-1991	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long <sup>d</sup> Nita M. Lowey Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink <sup>d</sup> Susan Molinari <sup>d</sup> Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen <sup>d</sup> Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski
100 <sup>th</sup>	1987-1989	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton <sup>h</sup> Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi <sup>d</sup> Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski

## CRS-81

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	
99 <sup>th</sup>	1985-1987	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Bobbi Fiedler Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Marilyn Lloyd Cathy Long <sup>d</sup> Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
98 <sup>th</sup>	1983-1985	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton <sup>d</sup> Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum

## CRS-82

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
97 <sup>th</sup>	1981-1983	Jean Ashbrook <sup>d</sup> Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Barbara B. Kennelly <sup>d</sup> Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia Snowe	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
96 <sup>th</sup>	1979-1981	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron <sup>d</sup> Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ferraro Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Marilyn Lloyd Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Gladys Noon Spellman <sup>i</sup>	Nancy L. Kassebaum
95 <sup>th</sup>	1977-1979	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar	Maryon P. Allen <sup>g</sup> Muriel Humphrey <sup>g</sup>

## CRS-83

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman	
94 <sup>th</sup>	1975-1977	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Patsy T. Mink Shirley N. Pettis <sup>d</sup> Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman Leonor K. Sullivan	
93 <sup>rd</sup>		Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs <sup>d</sup> Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Chisholm Cardiss Collins <sup>d</sup> Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Patsy T. Mink Patricia S. Schroeder Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
92 <sup>nd</sup>	1971-1973	Bella S. Abzug Elizabeth B. Andrews <sup>d</sup> Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Patsy T. Mink	Elaine Edwards <sup>g</sup> Margaret Chase Smith

## CRS-84

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
91 <sup>st</sup>	1969-1971	Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
90 <sup>th</sup>	1967-1969	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
89 <sup>th</sup>	1965-1967	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan Lera Millard Thomas <sup>d</sup>	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
88 <sup>th</sup>	1963-1965	Irene Bailey Baker <sup>d</sup> Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Charlotte Thompson Reid Katherine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith

## CRS-85

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
87 <sup>th</sup>	1961-1963	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Catherine Dorris Norrell <sup>d</sup> Gracie Bowers Pfof Louise Goff Reece <sup>d</sup> Corrine Boyd Riley <sup>d</sup> Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
86 <sup>th</sup>	1959-1961	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen <sup>d</sup> Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers <sup>dj</sup> Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Leonor K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger <sup>g</sup> Margaret Chase Smith
85 <sup>th</sup>	1957-1959	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith



Congress	Dates	House	Senate
84 <sup>th</sup>	1955-1957	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan <sup>d</sup> Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
83 <sup>rd</sup>	1953-1955	Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington <sup>d</sup> Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Hazel Hempel Abel <sup>e</sup> Eva Kelly Bowring <sup>gk</sup> Margaret Chase Smith
82 <sup>nd</sup>	1951-1953	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Vera Daerr Buchanan <sup>d</sup> Marguerite Stitt Church Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee <sup>d</sup> Edna Flannery Kelly Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
81 <sup>st</sup>	1949-1951	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Helen Gahagan Douglas Cecil Murray Harden Edna Flannery Kelly <sup>d</sup> Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Chase Going Woodhouse	Margaret Chase Smith

## CRS-87

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
80 <sup>th</sup>	1947-1949	Frances Payne Bolton Helen Gahagan Douglas Georgia Lee Lusk Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Margaret Chase Smith	Vera Bushfield <sup>g</sup>
79 <sup>th</sup>	1945-1947	Frances Payne Bolton Emily Taft Douglas Helen Gahagan Douglas Clare Boothe Luce Helen Douglas Mankin <sup>d</sup> Mary Teresa Norton Eliza Jane Pratt <sup>d</sup> Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner Chase Going Woodhouse	
78 <sup>th</sup>	1943-1945	Frances Payne Bolton Willa Lybrand Fulmer <sup>d</sup> Clare Boothe Luce Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Winifred Claire Stanley Jessie Sumner	
77 <sup>th</sup>	1941-1943	Veronica Grace Boland <sup>d</sup> Frances Payne Bolton Katharine Edgar Byron <sup>d</sup> Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Jeannette Rankin Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
76 <sup>th</sup>	1939-1941	Frances Payne Bolton <sup>d</sup> Florence Reville Gibbs <sup>d</sup> Clara Gooding McMillan <sup>d</sup> Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith <sup>d</sup> Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway

## CRS-88

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
75 <sup>th</sup>	1937-1939	Elizabeth Hawley Gasque <sup>d</sup> Nan Wood Honeyman Virginia Ellis Jenckes Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Dixie B. Graves <sup>g</sup> Gladys Pyle <sup>d</sup>
74 <sup>th</sup>	1935-1937	Isabella Selmes Greenway Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Rose M. Long <sup>g</sup>
73 <sup>rd</sup>	1933-1935	Marian Williams Clarke <sup>d</sup> Isabella Selmes Greenway <sup>d</sup> Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway
72 <sup>nd</sup>	1931-1933	Willa McCord Eslick <sup>d</sup> Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	Hattie W. Caraway <sup>g</sup>
71 <sup>st</sup>	1929-1931	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Ruth Hanna McCormick Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	
70 <sup>th</sup>	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield <sup>d</sup> Edith Nourse Rogers	
69 <sup>th</sup>	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn <sup>d</sup> Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers <sup>d</sup>	
68 <sup>th</sup>	1923-1925	Mae Ella Nolan	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
67 <sup>th</sup>	1921-1923	Winnifred Mason Huck <sup>d</sup> Mae Ella Nolan <sup>c</sup> Alice Mary Robertson	Rebecca Felton <sup>gl</sup>
66 <sup>th</sup>	1919-1921	None	
65 <sup>th</sup>	1917-1919	Jeanette Rankin	

- a. Died on December 15, 2007
- b. Died on October 6, 2007
- c. Died on April 22, 2007.
- d. Elected to fill a vacancy.
- e. Died on September 28, 2002.
- f. Resigned on August 1, 1997.
- g. Appointed to fill a vacancy.
- h. Died on February 1, 1987.
- i. Gladys Spellman was elected also to the 97<sup>th</sup> Congress, but she was unable to be sworn in because of a disability and her seat was declared vacant on February 24, 1981.
- j. Died on September 10, 1960.
- k. Eva Bowring was appointed to serve until a successor was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dwight Griswold. Hazel Abel was elected to fill that vacancy.
- l. Appointed to fill a vacancy at the end of the 67<sup>th</sup> Congress, and served for one day.

**Table 2. Women in Congress, 65<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses, by State**

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup> Congresses	Name of Female Members
California	32	Mary Bono Mack Barbara Boxer <sup>a</sup> Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Sala Burton Lois Capps Susan Davis Helen Gahagan Douglas Anna G. Eshoo Bobbi Fiedler Dianne Feinstein <sup>b</sup> Jane Harman Florence Prag Kahn Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Doris O. Matsui Juanita Millender-McDonald Grace Napolitano Mae Ella Nolan Nancy Pelosi Shirley N. Pettis Laura Richardson Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Andrea Seastrand Lynn Schenk Hilda Solis Jackie Speier Ellen Tauscher Maxine Waters Diane Watson Lynn Woolsey

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup> Congresses	Name of Female Members
New York	22	Bella S. Abzug Shirley Anita Chisholm Yvette Clarke Marian Williams Clarke Hillary Rodham Clinton <sup>b</sup> Geraldine Ann Ferraro Kirsten Gillibrand Elizabeth Holtzman Edna Flannery Kelly Sue Kelly Nita Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Susan Molinari Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Ruth Sears Baker Pratt Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Louise Slaughter Winifred Claire Stanley Jessica McCullough Weis Nydia Velázquez
Illinois	12	Melissa L. Bean Judy Biggert Marguerite Stitt Church Cardiss Collins Emily Taft Douglas Winnifred Sprague Huck Lynn Martin Ruth Hanna McCormick Carol Moseley-Braun <sup>b</sup> Charlotte Thompson Reid Jan Schakowsky Jessie Sumner
Florida	11	Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Kathy Castor Tillie Fowler Katherine Harris Paula Hawkins <sup>b</sup> Carrie Meek Ruth Bryan Owen Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Karen Thurman Debbie Wasserman-Schultz
Washington	8	Maria Cantwell <sup>a</sup> Jennifer Dunn Julia Butler Hansen Catherine Dean May Cathy McMorris Patty Murray <sup>b</sup> Linda Smith Jolene Unsoeld

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup> Congresses	Name of Female Members
Maryland	8	Helen Delich Bentley Beverly Barton Byron Katharine Edgar Byron Donna Edwards Marjorie S. Holt Barbara Ann Mikulski <sup>a</sup> Constance A. Morella Gladys Noon Spellman
Ohio	8	Jean Ashbrook Frances Payne Bolton Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Mary Rose Oakar Deborah Pryce Jean Schmidt Betty Sutton
Michigan	7	Barbara-Rose Collins Martha Wright Griffiths Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Candice Miller Lynn Rivers Debbie Stabenow <sup>a</sup> Ruth Thompson
Missouri	7	Jean Carnahan <sup>b</sup> Pat Danner Jo Ann Emerson Joan Kelly Horn Karen McCarthy Claire McCaskill <sup>a</sup> Leonor Kretzer Sullivan
Texas	7	Kay Granger Kay Bailey Hutchison <sup>b</sup> Eddie Bernice Johnson Barbara C. Jordan Sheila Jackson Lee Shelley Sekula Gibbs Lera Millard Thomas
Connecticut	6	Rosa DeLauro Ella T. Grasso Nancy L. Johnson Barbara Bailey Kennelly Clare Boothe Luce Chase Going Woodhouse
Georgia	6	Iris Faircloth Blicht Rebecca Latimer Felton <sup>b</sup> Florence Reville Gibbs Denise Majette Helen Douglas Mankin Cynthia McKinney

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup> Congresses	Name of Female Members
Pennsylvania	6	Veronica Grace Boland Vera Daerr Buchanan Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Melissa Hart Allyson Y. Schwartz
Kansas	6	Nancy Boyda Sheila Frahm <sup>b</sup> Nancy Landon Kassebaum <sup>b</sup> Martha Elizabeth Keys Kathryn O. McCarthy Jan Meyers
Arkansas	5	Hattie Wyatt Caraway <sup>b</sup> Blanche Lambert Lincoln <sup>a</sup> Catherine Dorris Norrell Pearl Peden Oldfield Effiegene Locke Wingo
Indiana	5	Julia Carson Katie Hall Cecil Murray Harden Virginia Ellis Jenckes Jill Long
Louisiana	5	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Elaine Edwards <sup>b</sup> Mary Landrieu <sup>b</sup> Rose McConnell Long <sup>b</sup> Cathy Long
Minnesota	5	Michelle Bachmann Betty McCollum Muriel Buck Humphrey <sup>b</sup> Amy Kloubuchar <sup>a</sup> Coya Gjesdal Knutson
New Jersey	5	Florence Prince Dwyer Millicent Fenwick Helen Stevenson Meyner Mary Teresa Norton Marge Scafati Roukema
Oregon	5	Elizabeth Furse Edith Green Nan Wood Honeyman Darlene Hooley Maurine Brown Neuberger <sup>b</sup>
South Carolina	5	Willa Lybrand Fulmer Elizabeth Hawley Gasque Clara Gooding McMillan Elizabeth Patterson Corrine Boyd Riley



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State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup> Congresses	Name of Female Members
Tennessee	5	Irene Bailey Baker Marsha Blackburn Marilyn Lloyd Willa McCord Eslick Louise Goff Reece
North Carolina	5	Eva Clayton Elizabeth Dole <sup>b</sup> Virginia Foxx Sue Myrick Eliza Jane Pratt
Hawaii	4	Mary Elizabeth Farrington <sup>c</sup> Mazie Hirono Patsy Takemoto Mink Patricia Saiki
Massachusetts	4	Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Edith Nourse Rogers Niki Tsongas
Alabama	3	Maryon Pittman Allen <sup>b</sup> Elizabeth B. Andrews Dixie Bibb Graves <sup>b</sup>
Arizona	3	Karen English Gabrielle Giffords Isabella Selmes Greenway
Maine	3	Susan M. Collins <sup>b</sup> Margaret Chase Smith <sup>a</sup> Olympia J. Snowe <sup>a</sup>
Nebraska	3	Hazel Hempel Abel <sup>b</sup> Eva Kelly Bowring <sup>b</sup> Virginia Smith
Utah	3	Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Karen Shepherd Enid Greene Waldholtz
South Dakota	3	Vera Calahan Bushfield <sup>b</sup> Gladys Pyle <sup>b</sup> Stephanie Herseth
Colorado	3	Diana DeGette Marilyn Musgrave Patricia S. Schroeder
Virginia	3	Leslie Byrne Jo Ann Davis Thelma Drake
Idaho	2	Helen Chenoweth Gracie Bowers Pfof

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 <sup>th</sup> -110 <sup>th</sup> Congresses	Name of Female Members
Kentucky	2	Katherine Gudger Langley Anne M. Northup
New Mexico	2	Georgia Lee Lusk Heather Wilson
Nevada	2	Shelley Berkley Barbara Vucanovich
West Virginia	2	Shelley Moore Capito Maude Elizabeth Kee
Wisconsin	2	Tammy Baldwin Gwen Moore
Oklahoma	2	Mary Fallin Alice Mary Robertson
District of Columbia	1	Eleanor Holmes Norton <sup>c</sup>
Montana	1	Jeannette Rankin
North Dakota	1	Jocelyn Burdick <sup>b</sup>
New Hampshire	1	Carol Shea -Porter
Rhode Island	1	Claudine Cmarada Schneider
Virgin Islands	1	Donna Christian-Christensen <sup>c</sup>
Wyoming	1	Barbara Cubin
Alaska	1	Lisa Murkowski <sup>b</sup>
Guam	1	Madeleine Bordallo <sup>c</sup>
Delaware	0	
Iowa	0	
Mississippi	0	
Vermont	0	

a. Senator and Representative.

b. Senator.

c. Delegate.

**Table 3. Number of Women in Congress, 65<sup>th</sup>-110<sup>th</sup> Congresses  
(1917-2008)**

Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
65 <sup>th</sup>	1917-1919	1	1	0
66 <sup>th</sup>	1919-1921	0	0	0
67 <sup>th</sup>	1921-1923	4	3	1
68 <sup>th</sup>	1923-1925	1	1	0
69 <sup>th</sup>	1925-1927	3	3	0
70 <sup>th</sup>	1927-1929	5	5	0
71 <sup>st</sup>	1929-1931	9	9	0
72 <sup>nd</sup>	1931-1933	8	7	1
73 <sup>rd</sup>	1933-1935	8	7	1
74 <sup>th</sup>	1935-1937	8	6	2
75 <sup>th</sup>	1937-1939	9	6	3
76 <sup>th</sup>	1939-1941	9	8	1
77 <sup>th</sup>	1941-1943	10	9	1
78 <sup>th</sup>	1943-1945	9	8	1
79 <sup>th</sup>	1945-1947	11	11	0
80 <sup>th</sup>	1947-1949	8	7	1
81 <sup>st</sup>	1949-1951	10	9	1
82 <sup>nd</sup>	1951-1953	11	10	1
83 <sup>rd</sup>	1953-1955	15	12	3
84 <sup>th</sup>	1955-1957	18	17	1
85 <sup>th</sup>	1957-1959	16	15	1
86 <sup>th</sup>	1959-1961	19	17	2
87 <sup>th</sup>	1961-1963	20	18	2
88 <sup>th</sup>	1963-1965	14	12	2
89 <sup>th</sup>	1965-1967	13	11	2
90 <sup>th</sup>	1967-1969	12	11	1
91 <sup>st</sup>	1969-1971	11	10	1
92 <sup>nd</sup>	1971-1973	15	13	2
93 <sup>rd</sup>	1973-1975	16	16	0
94 <sup>th</sup>	1975-1977	19	19	0

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<b>Congress</b>	<b>Years</b>	<b>Total Number of Women in Congress</b>	<b>Number of Women in House</b>	<b>Number of Women in Senate</b>
95 <sup>th</sup>	1977-1979	20	18	2
96 <sup>th</sup>	1979-1981	17	16	1
97 <sup>th</sup>	1981-1983	23	21	2
98 <sup>th</sup>	1983-1985	24	22	2
99 <sup>th</sup>	1985-1987	25	23	2
100 <sup>th</sup>	1987-1989	25	23	2
101 <sup>st</sup>	1989-1991	31	29	2
102 <sup>nd</sup>	1991-1993	33	30	3
103 <sup>rd</sup>	1993-1995	55	48	7
104 <sup>th</sup>	1995-1997	59	50	9
105 <sup>th</sup>	1997-1999	65	56	9
106 <sup>th</sup>	1999-2001	67	58	9
107 <sup>th</sup>	2001-2003	75	62	13
108 <sup>th</sup>	2003-2005	77	63	14
109 <sup>th</sup>	2005-2007	85	71	14
110 <sup>th</sup>	2007-2009	91	75	16

**Notes:** The figures for each Congress reflect the total number of women serving at the conclusion of that Congress. For the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress, the figures are current as of the date of publication of this report.